

New Index Sheets Overview



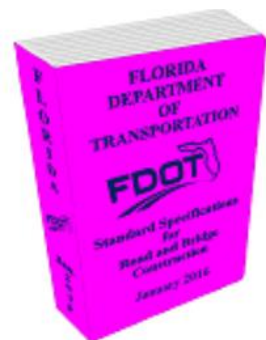
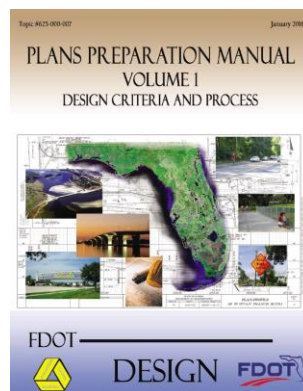
*Effective for Projects with Lettings in the Fiscal Year (FY) from
July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2017*

*For Construction and Maintenance Operations
on the State Highway System
Topic No. 625-010-003*

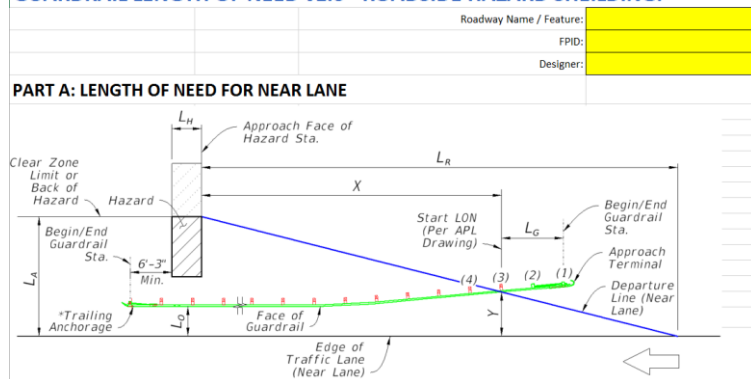
*State of Florida Department of Transportation
Office of Design
Mail Station 32
605 Suwannee Street
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0450*

Index 400 is a DSR, as of February 1, 2016

- **Index 400 – Guardrail**
 - **Complete Restructuring Project**
 - New Index Sheets (Redrawn)
 - New Specifications (currently MSPs)
 - New Instructions for Design Standards (IDS)
 - New Length of Need “Design Tool” (Excel Program)
 - Revised PPM Ch. 2 and 4 (Roadside Safety to Ch. 4)
 - Modifications of Existing Indexes for Compatibility (e.g. Index 402, 410, 411)



GUARDRAIL LENGTH OF NEED v1.0 - ROADSIDE HAZARD SHIELDING:



Why change?...

Clarity. Updates. Effectiveness.



OLD INDEX:

- **34 sheets long**
- lengthy verbiage, 'passive voice'
- old scanned-in drawings
- includes information for the designer
- includes Spec. style language
- has previous **NCHRP350** Guardrail Transition to 'Bridge Railings'
- has only TL-3 guardrail options
- 'Length of Need' uses a simplified method based on previous criteria

NEW INDEX:

- **22 sheets long** (with Table of Contents)
- concise verbiage, 'active voice', note headings
- new drawings to scale, latest labeling practice
- designer information moved to PPM and IDS
- Spec. language moved to the Specifications
- has latest **MASH** tested Guardrail Transitions to 'Rigid Barrier' (Both Railings and Barriers)
- has both TL-3 & TL-2 guardrail options
- 'Length of Need' calculations cover more cases, based on AASHTO RDG criteria

Where is it?... *Easiest to Google “FDOT Standards”*

<http://www.dot.state.fl.us/rddesign/DesignStandards/Standards.shtm>

Office of Design

Office of Design / Design Standards
Design Standards



INDUSTRY REVIEW

Modification Request Origination Form

Industry Review

Status of Proposed Revisions

Office of Design

CURRENT PUBLICATION

Effective July 1, 2016 - June 30, 2017

Year	Design Standards eBook	Design Standards Revisions	Implementation Bulletin
FY 2016-17	DSeB	DSR	RDB15-15

Office of Design / Design Standards / Design Standards Revisions FY 2016-17

Design Standards Revisions FY 2016-17



n/a = Non Applicable

n/c = No Change

Index Number	Revised Sheets	Index Title	Design Information				
	(PDF)		Instructions (IDS)	Design Tools	Data Table Cell Library	Borderless DGNs	Associated Design Bulletin
			(PDF)	(Link)	(ZIP)	(ZIP) Terms of Use	(PDF)
400	1-22 of 22	Guardrail	IDS-00400	XLS		DGN	
410	2,10, 16-18 of 25	Concrete Barrier Wall	N/A	N/A	N/A	DGN	RDB16-01
411	6 of 10	Pier Protection Barrier	N/C	N/A		DGN	

Implementation Schedule...

Roadway Design Bulletin 16-01

The Index Sheets and Instructions for Design Standards discussed refer to the February 1st DSR to the 2016-17 Design Standards eBook. The Specifications referred to will soon be available as Modified Special Provisions (MSPs).

These documents are available for use at the option of the Districts for all FDOT projects let prior to July 1st, 2017.

On July 1st, 2017 this update will become mandatory for FDOT projects, as it will be released with the 2017-18 Design Standards eBook.

Table of Contents and General Notes:

SHEET NO.	CONTENTS
1	General Notes; Index Contents
2	General, TL-3 Guardrail - Installed Plan and Elevation
3	Low-Speed, TL-2 Guardrail - Installed Plan and Elevation
4	W-Beam and Thrie-Beam Panel Details
5	Post and Offset Block Details
6	Guardrail Sections - Heights and Adjacent Slopes
7	End Treatment - Approach Terminal Geometry, Parallel and Flared
8	End Treatment - Approach Terminal Geometry, Curbed and Double Faced
9	End Treatment - Trailing Anchorage Type II
10	End Treatment - Component Details
11	End Treatment - Controlled Release Terminal (CRT) System
12	Layout for CRT System - Side Roads and Driveways
13	Approach Transition Connection to Rigid Barrier - General, TL-3
14	Approach Transition Connection to Rigid Barrier - Low-Speed, TL-2
15	Approach Transition Connection to Rigid Barrier - Details
16	Approach Transition Connection to Rigid Barrier - Double Faced Guardrail
17	Layout to Rigid Barrier - Approach Ends
18	Layout to Rigid Barrier - Approach Ends with Double Faced Guardrail
19	Layout to Rigid Barrier - Trailing Ends
19	Rail Details
20	Pedestrian Safety Treatment - Pipe Rail
21	Modified Mount - Special Steel Post for Concrete Structure Mount; Modified Mount - Encased Post for Shallow Mount; Modified Mount - Frangible Leave-Out for Concrete Surface Mount
22	Barrier Delineators - Post Mounted; Clear Space - Reduced Post Spacing for Hazards; ¾" Button-Head Bolt System

GENERAL NOTES:

1. **INSTALLATION:** Construct guardrail in accordance with Specification Section 536.

This Index, along with the plans and the manufacturers' drawings on the Approved Products List (APL), is sufficiently detailed for installation of General Guardrail, Low-Speed Guardrail, End Treatment assemblies, and their connecting options shown herein. This precludes requirements for shop drawing submittals unless otherwise specified in the plans.

2. **COMPATIBILITY:** The General Guardrail in this Index is based on the Midwest Guardrail System (MGS) design, with a 31" height at the top of the Panel (2'-7" mounting height at $\frac{1}{2}$ " of Panel) and a midspan panel splice as shown on Sheet 2. Guardrail components included on the APL, which are compatible with this Index, may also be identified as 31" or MGS Guardrail.

3. **STANDARD COMPONENTS:** Standard guardrail components, including posts, panels, and bolt systems, are based upon English unit conversions of the AASHTO-AGC-ARTBA Joint Committee Task Force 13 Report: A Guide to Standardized Highway Barrier Hardware (<http://www.aashtotf13.org/Barrier-Hardware.php>).

4. **BUTTON-HEAD BOLTS:** Install Button-Head Bolts where indicated using bolts, nuts, and washers as defined on Sheet 22. Place washers under nuts; washers are optional against steel flanges. Do not place washers between bolt heads and panels, except where otherwise shown in this Index.

5. **HEX-HEAD BOLTS:** Install Hex-Head Bolts where indicated using bolts, nuts, and washers in accordance with material properties of Specification Section 967. Place washers under nuts; washers are optional against steel flanges.

6. **MISCELLANEOUS ASPHALT PAVEMENT:** Install Miscellaneous Asphalt Pavement where indicated in accordance with Specification Section 339.

7. **ADJACENT SIDEWALKS & SHARED USE PATHS:** When guardrail posts are placed within 4'-0" of a sidewalk or shared use path, use timber posts, or use steel posts only if treated with Pipe Rail as shown on Sheet 20.

When timber posts are used, one of the following safety treatments is required for the bolt(s) protruding from the back face of the post:

- After tightening the nut, trim the protruding post bolt flush with the nut and galvanize per Specification Section 562.
- Use post bolts 15" in length and countersink the washer and nut between 1" and 1½" deep into the back face of the post.
- Use 15" post bolts with sleeve nuts and washers.

When End Treatment posts are within 4'-0" of a sidewalk or shared use path, steel posts are not permitted within the End Treatment segment. Terminate the Pipe Rail outside of End Treatment segments, as noted per Sheet 20.

8. **CONNECTION TO EXISTING GUARDRAIL:** Where a transition to existing guardrail at 27" height is required, linearly transition the guardrail height over a distance ranging from 25'-0" to 31'-3". Provide an immediate transition to the required midspan splice using the available panel options on Sheet 4.

9. **PLAN CALLOUTS:** Begin/End Station labels are shown throughout this Index as they correspond to the station and offset callouts specified in the plans.

In the plans, Begin/End Guardrail Station refers to General TL-3 Guardrail, and it may be abbreviated as Begin/End GR. Sta. Where Low-Speed TL-2 Guardrail is specifically required, the callout in the plans will then specify Begin/End TL-2 GR. Sta.

10. **QUANTITY MEASUREMENT:** Measure guardrail and corresponding components as defined in Specification Section 536. The Guardrail length is measured along the centerline of installed Panels, between the points labeled Begin/End Guardrail Station shown on the following Index Sheets and defined in the plans (typically measured from the $\frac{1}{2}$ " of the panel's post bolt slots at the approach/trailing ends).

- Added Table of Contents
- Re-ordered sheets in an intuitive sequence

LAST REVISION 01/28/16	DESCRIPTION: Index Redevelopment	FDOT FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS	GUARDRAIL	INDEX NO. 400	SHEET NO. 1 of 22
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22	Barrier Delineators - Post Mounted; Clear Space - Reduced Post Spacing for Hazards; 5/8" Button-Head Bolt System

General Notes:

1. **INSTALLATION:** Construct guardrail in accordance with Specification Section 536.

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2. **COMPATIBILITY:** The General Guardrail in this Index is based on the Midwest Guardrail System (MGS) design, with a 31" height at the top of the Panel (2'-1" mounting height at ϕ of Panel) and a midspan panel splice as shown on Sheet 2. Guardrail components included on the APL, which are compatible with this Index, may also be identified as 31" or MGS Guardrail.
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4. **BUTTON-HEAD BOLTS:** Install Button-Head Bolts where indicated using bolts, nuts, and washers as defined on Sheet 22. Place washers under nuts; washers are optional against steel flanges. Do not place washers between bolt heads and panels, except where otherwise shown in this Index.
5. **HEX-HEAD BOLTS:** Install Hex-Head Bolts where indicated using bolts, nuts, and washers in accordance with material properties of Specification Section 967. Place washers under nuts; washers are optional against steel flanges.
6. **MISCELLANEOUS ASPHALT PAVEMENT:** Install Miscellaneous Asphalt Pavement where indicated in accordance with Specification Section 339.
7. **ADJACENT SIDEWALKS & SHARED USE PATHS:** When guardrail posts are placed within 4'-0" of a sidewalk or shared use path, use timber posts, or use steel posts only if treated with Pipe Rail as shown on Sheet 20.

When timber posts are used, one of the following safety treatments is required for the bolt(s) protruding from the back face of the posts:

- a. After tightening the nut, trim the protruding post bolt flush with the nut and galvanize per Specification Section 562.
- b. Use post bolts 15" in length and countersink the washer and nut between 1" and 1½" deep into the back face of the post.
- c. Use 15" post bolts with sleeve nuts and washers.

When End Treatment posts are within 4'-0" of a sidewalk or shared use path, steel posts are not permitted within the End Treatment segment. Terminate the Pipe Rail outside of End Treatment segments, as noted per Sheet 20.

8. **CONNECTION TO EXISTING GUARDRAIL:** Where a transition to existing guardrail at 27" height is required, linearly transition the guardrail height over a distance ranging from 25'-0" to 31"-3". Provide an immediate transition to the required midspan splice using the available panel options on Sheet 4.
9. **PLAN CALLOUTS:** Begin/End Station labels are shown throughout this Index as they correspond to the station and offset callouts specified in the plans.

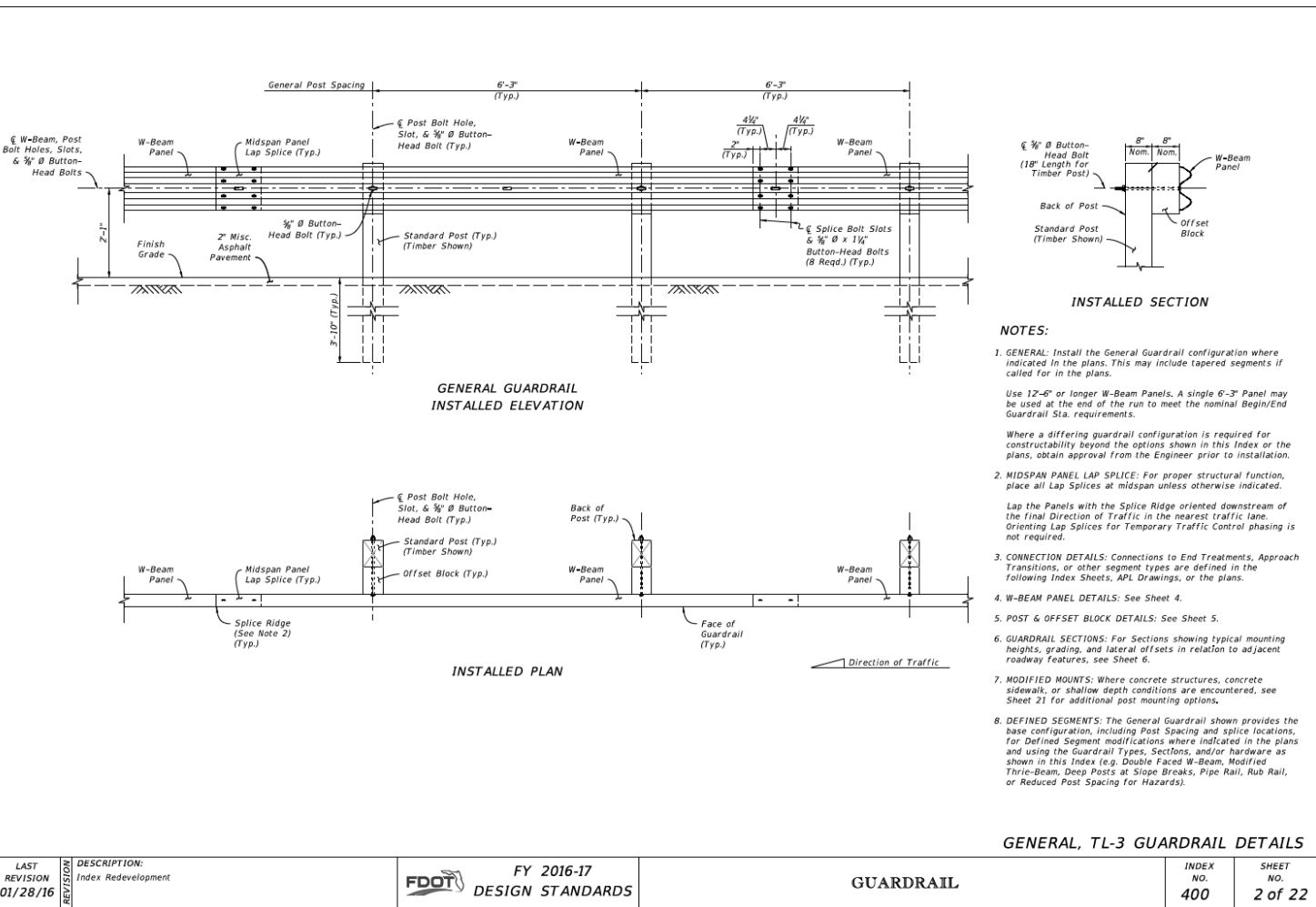
In the plans, Begin/End Guardrail Station refers to General TL-3 Guardrail, and it may be abbreviated as Begin/End GR. Sta. Where Low-Speed TL-2 Guardrail is specifically required, the callout in the plans will then specify Begin/End TL-2 GR. Sta.

10. **QUANTITY MEASUREMENT:** Measure guardrail and corresponding components as defined in Specification Section 536. The Guardrail length is measured along the centerline of installed Panels, between the points labeled Begin/End Guardrail Station shown on the following Index Sheets and defined in the plans (typically measured from the ϕ of the panel's post bolt slots at the approach/trailing ends).

NOTES Highlights:

2. This is considered 31" height Guardrail (based on MGS design)
8. How to connect to existing guardrail (transition)
9. Plans Callouts
10. Guardrail Length Measurement

General, TL-3 Guardrail Details:



- Configuration for “General” run of W-beam guardrail
- Applicable for TL-3 Design Speed and below

General, TL-3 Guardrail Details:



0.000 sec



0.150 sec



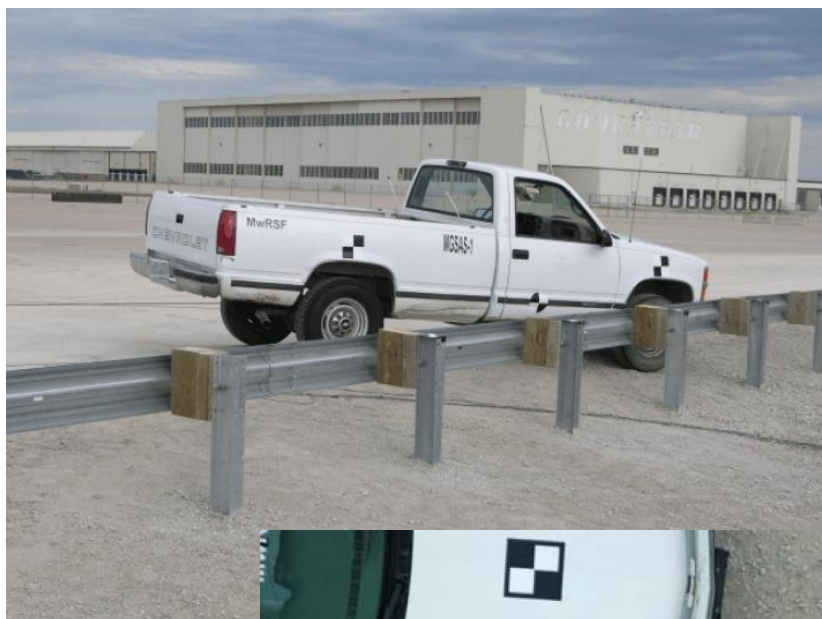
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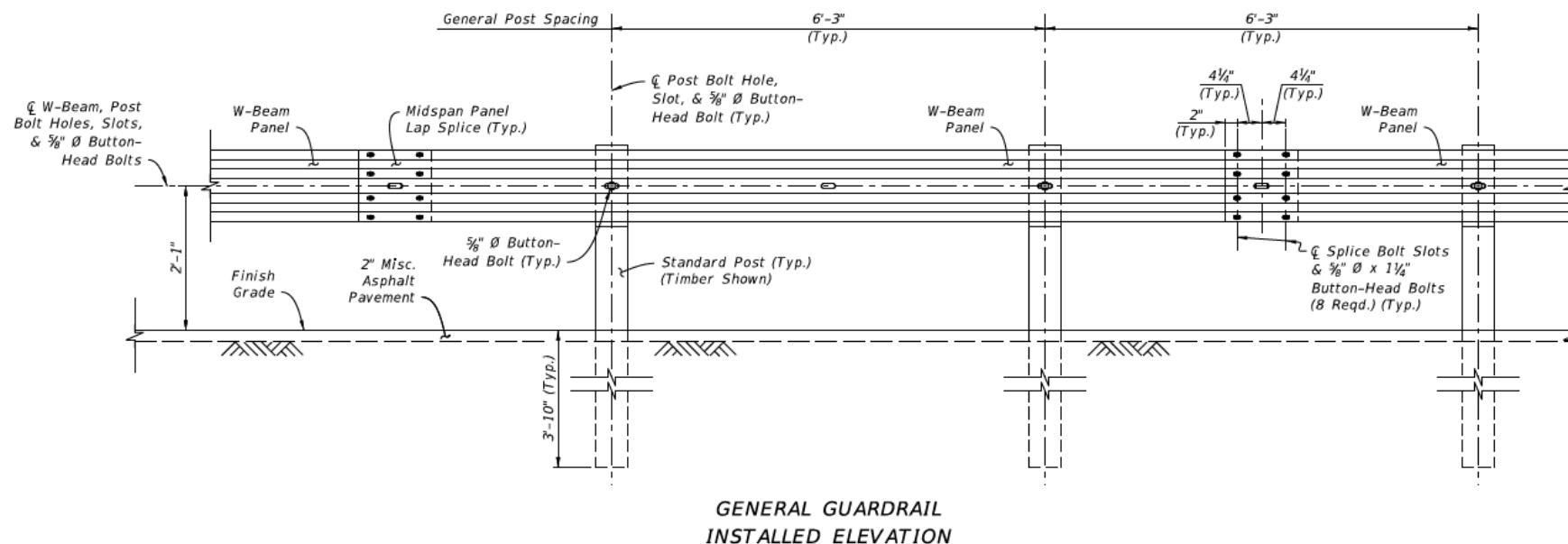


0.948 sec



- Configuration for “General” run of W-beam guardrail
- Applicable for TL-3 Design Speed and below

General, TL-3 Guardrail Details:



General, TL-3 Guardrail is the same as the Previous Standard:

- **31" Height**
- **6'-3" Post Spacing**
- **Midspan Panel Splice**
- **2" Miscellaneous Asphalt Pavt. (Mow Strip)**
- **1 Offset Block Per Post**

General, TL-3 Guardrail Details:

NOTES:

1. GENERAL: Install the General Guardrail configuration where indicated in the plans. This may include tapered segments if called for in the plans.

Use 12'-6" or longer W-Beam Panels. A single 6'-3" Panel may be used at the end of the run to meet the nominal Begin/End Guardrail Sta. requirements.

Where a differing guardrail configuration is required for constructability beyond the options shown in this Index or the plans, obtain approval from the Engineer prior to installation.

2. MIDSPAN PANEL LAP SPLICE: For proper structural function, place all Lap Splices at midspan unless otherwise indicated.

Lap the Panels with the Splice Ridge oriented downstream of the final Direction of Traffic in the nearest traffic lane. Orienting Lap Splices for Temporary Traffic Control phasing is not required.

3. CONNECTION DETAILS: Connections to End Treatments, Approach Transitions, or other segment types are defined in the following Index Sheets, APL Drawings, or the plans.

4. W-BEAM PANEL DETAILS: See Sheet 4.

5. POST & OFFSET BLOCK DETAILS: See Sheet 5.

6. GUARDRAIL SECTIONS: For Sections showing typical mounting heights, grading, and lateral offsets in relation to adjacent roadway features, see Sheet 6.

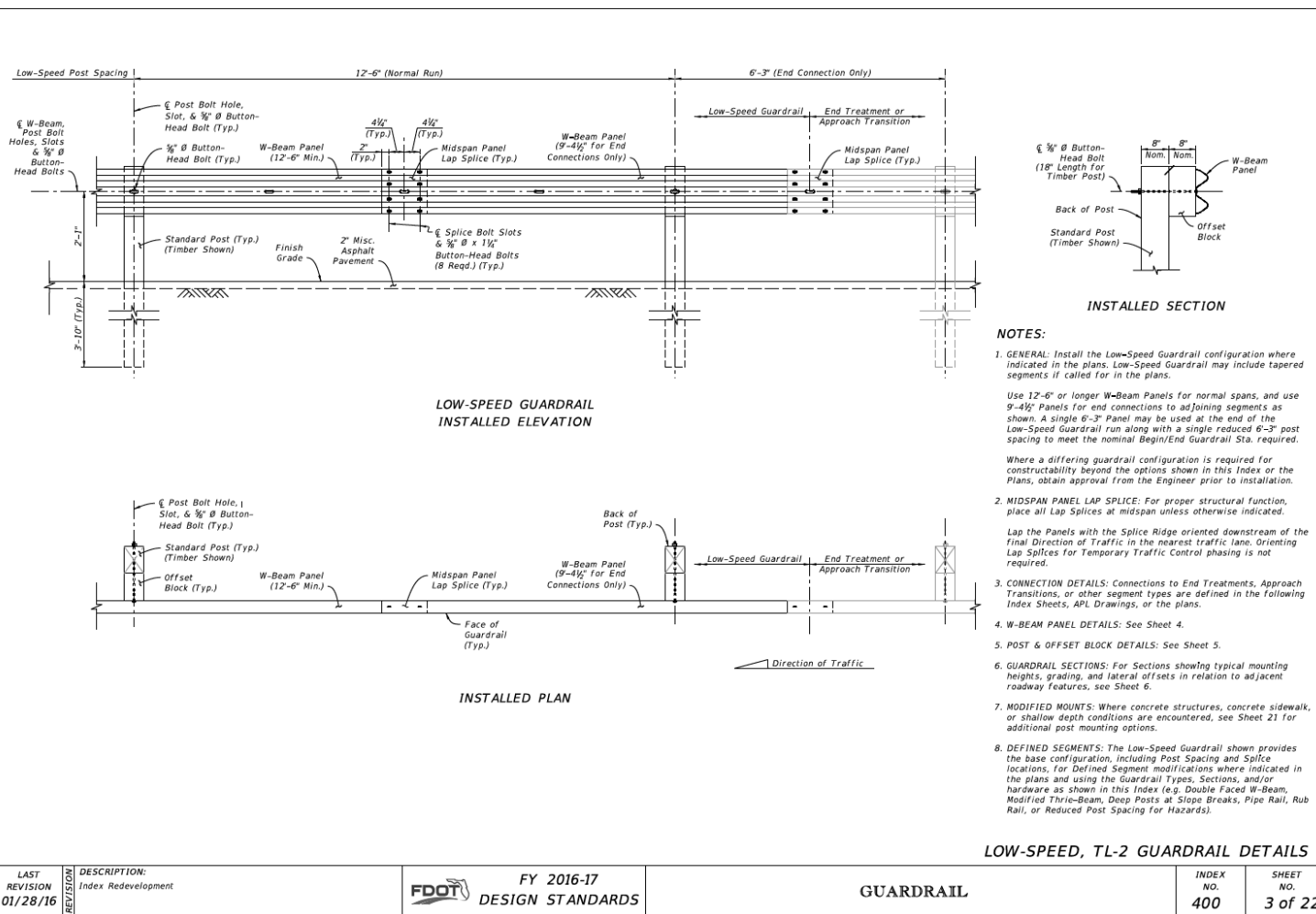
7. MODIFIED MOUNTS: Where concrete structures, concrete sidewalk, or shallow depth conditions are encountered, see Sheet 21 for additional post mounting options.

8. DEFINED SEGMENTS: The General Guardrail shown provides the base configuration, including Post Spacing and splice locations, for Defined Segment modifications where indicated in the plans and using the Guardrail Types, Sections, and/or hardware as shown in this Index (e.g. Double Faced W-Beam, Modified Thrie-Beam, Deep Posts at Slope Breaks, Pipe Rail, Rub Rail, or Reduced Post Spacing for Hazards).

NOTES Highlight:

1. Contractors must use 12'-6" or 25'-0" Panels, but they may use a 6'-3" Panel at the end of the run. **Designers should design the nearest 6'-3" Panel length, measured along CL of panels*

Low-Speed, TL-2 Guardrail Details:



- **All New!**
- Double the post spacing
- Half the posts for cost savings (where applicable)
- Permitted for design speeds 45 MPH and Less (TL-2)
- Use only for flush shoulder conditions (no raised curbs)

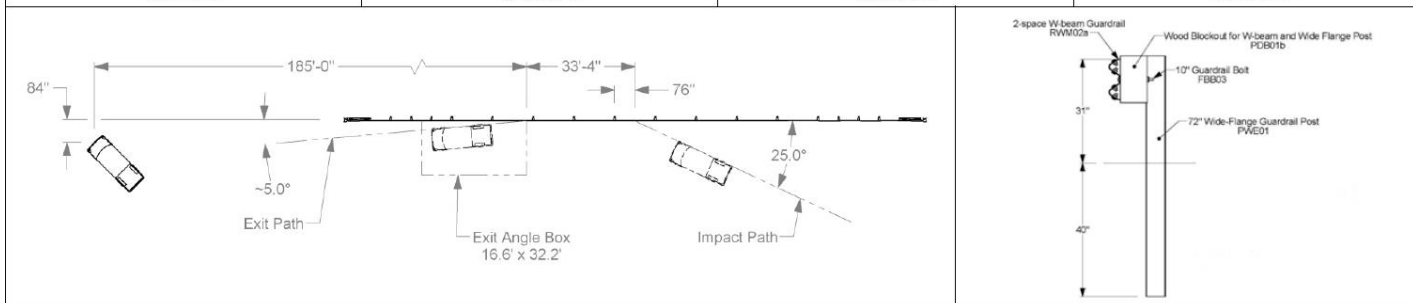
Low-Speed, TL-2 Guardrail Details:



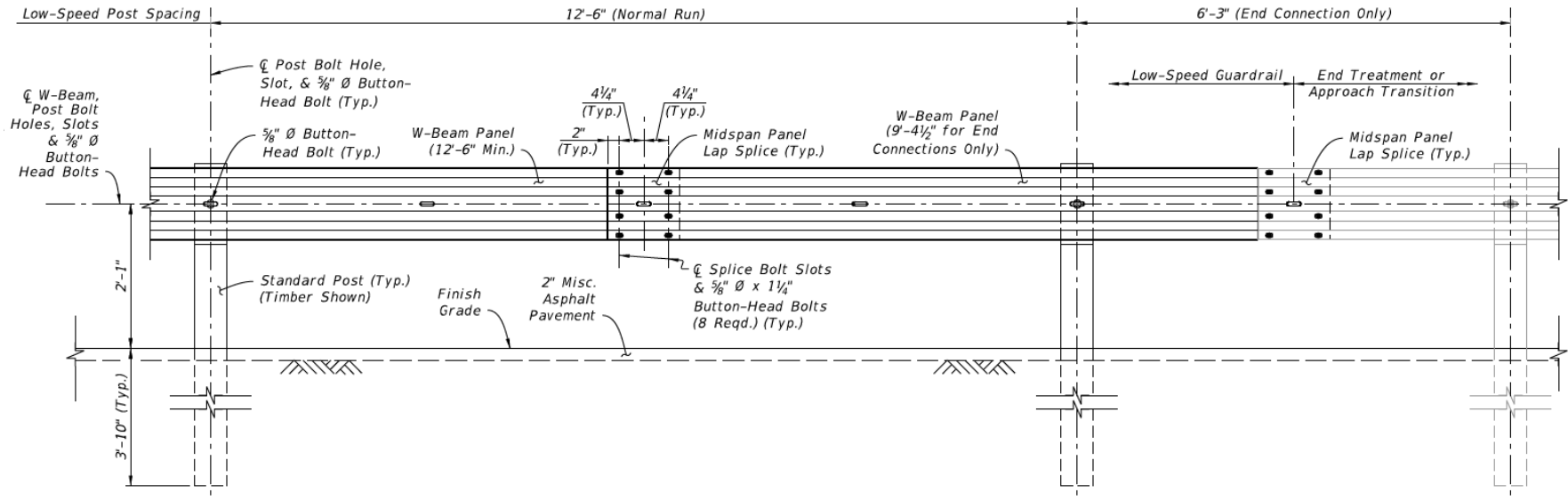
- *All New!*
- Double the post spacing
- Half the posts for cost savings (where applicable)
- Permitted for design speeds 45 MPH and Less (TL-2)
- Use only for flush shoulder conditions (no raised curbs)

Low-Speed, TL-2 Guardrail Details:

Vehicle at rest



Low-Speed, TL-2 Guardrail Details:

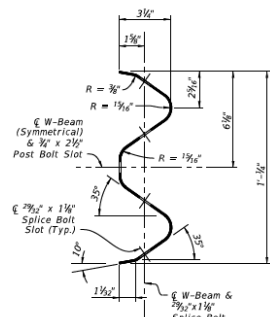


LOW-SPEED GUARDRAIL
INSTALLED ELEVATION

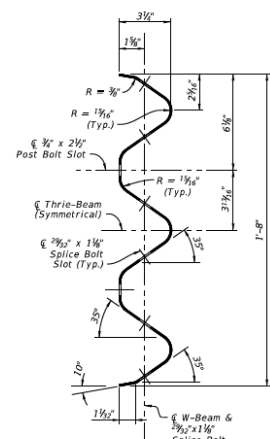
*Low-Speed, TL-2 Guardrail is the same as General Guardrail, **except:***

- **12'-6" Post Spacing**
- **Run ends with a 9'-4½ " Panel** to transition to other segment types (with 6'-3" span and midspan splice)

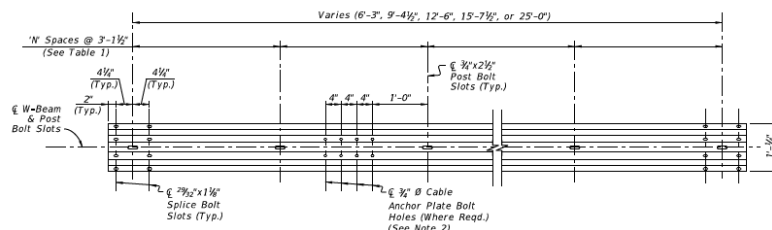
W-Beam and Thrie-Beam Panel Details:



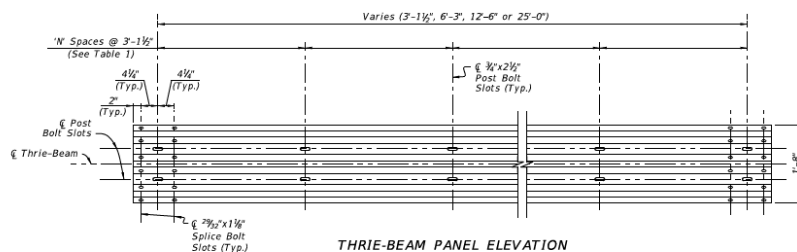
W-BEAM PANEL SECTION



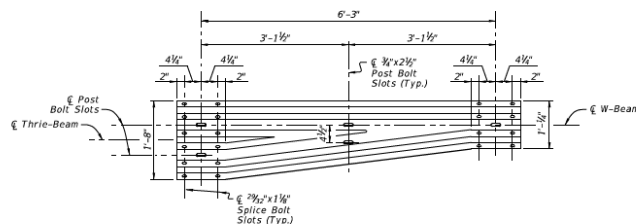
THRIE-BEAM PANEL SECTION



W-BEAM PANEL ELEVATION



THRIE-BEAM PANEL ELEVATION



THRIE-BEAM TRANSITION PANEL ELEVATION
(Reverse Direction Similar by Opposite Hand)

PANEL SUMMARY TABLE:

Panel Type	Number of Spaces 'N'	Gauge
6'-3\" W-Beam	2	12
9'-4 1/2\" W-Beam	3	12
12'-6\" W-Beam	4	12
15'-7 1/2\" W-Beam	5	12
25'-0\" W-Beam	8	12
3'-1 1/2\" Thrie-Beam	1	10
6'-3\" Thrie-Beam	2	12
12'-6\" Thrie-Beam	4	12
25'-0\" Thrie-Beam	8	12
Thrie-Beam Trans.	2	10

NOTES:

- MATERIALS:**
Use corrugated steel panels in accordance with Specification Section 967 and made from either Class A, 12 gauge steel or Class B, 10 gauge steel as specified in the 'Panel Summary Table' above.
- CABLE ANCHOR PLATE BOLT HOLES:**
Include 3/4\" Ø Cable Anchor Plate Bolt Holes only where required for installation of the Cable Anchor Plate shown on Sheet 9, 10, & 11.

W-BEAM AND THRIE-BEAM
PANEL DETAILS

- Panel Options Shown on single Sheet
- Panels are used in General and Low-Speed Guardrail, Approach Transitions, End Treatments Etc...

LAST
REVISION
01/28/16

DESCRIPTION:
Index Redevelopment



FY 2016-17
DESIGN STANDARDS

GUARDRAIL

INDEX
NO.
400

SHEET
NO.
4 of 22

W-Beam and Thrie-Beam Panel Details:

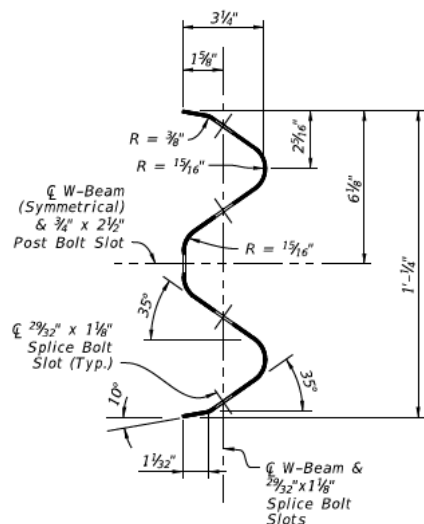


Traditional Panel Jargon:

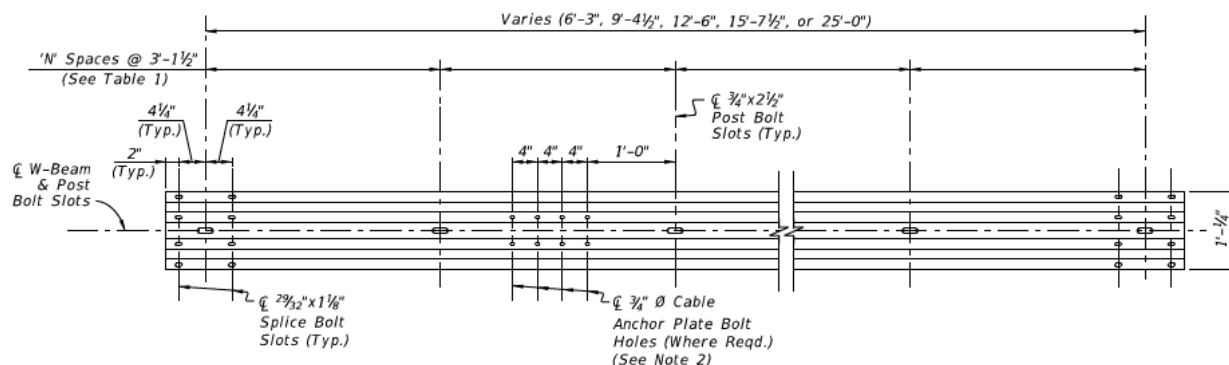
- Double Panel = 25'-0"
- Full Panel = 12'-6"
- Quarter Panel = 3'-1½"



W-Beam and Thrie-Beam Panel Details:



W-BEAM PANEL SECTION



W-BEAM PANEL ELEVATION

More Flexibility Provided for Contractors:

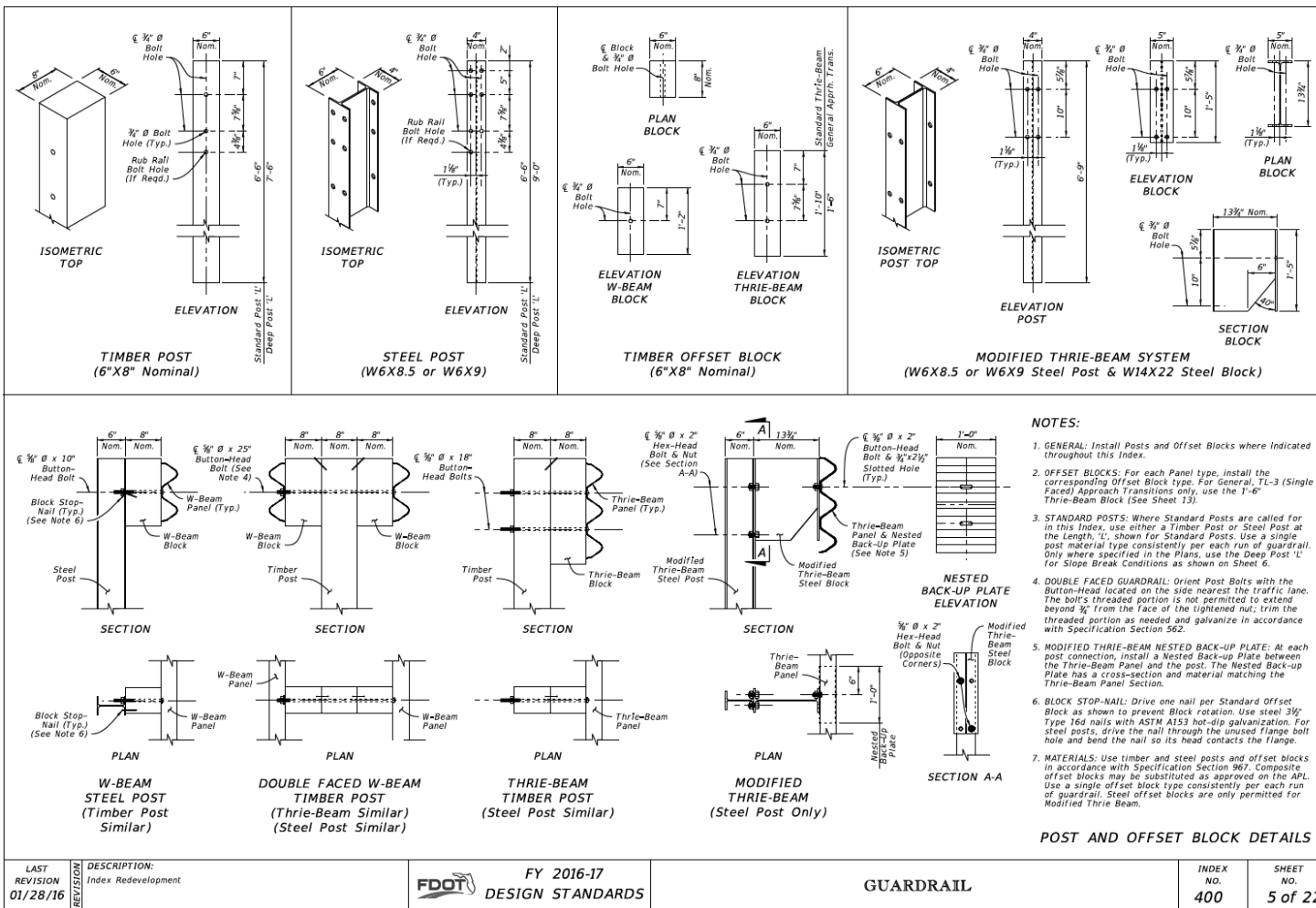
- **6'-3" Panel** may be used at end of run to meet **new guardrail length tolerance of $\pm 3'-1\frac{1}{2}"$ (Spec. 536)** Generally acceptable for long runs with no conflicts (CEI may override tolerance for constrained conditions)
- **9'-4 $\frac{1}{2}"$ or 15'-7 $\frac{1}{2}"$ Panels** may be used to transition to midspan panel lap splices (for connecting to existing older guardrail with splices at post location)
- **25'-0" Panels** may now be used to reduce the number of splice bolt installations required by half

PANEL SUMMARY TABLE:

Panel Type	Number of Spaces 'N'	Gauge
6'-3" W-Beam	2	12
9'-4 $\frac{1}{2}"$ W-Beam	3	12
12'-6" W-Beam	4	12
15'-7 $\frac{1}{2}"$ W-Beam	5	12
25'-0" W-Beam	8	12
3'-1 $\frac{1}{2}"$ Thrie-Beam	1	10
6'-3" Thrie-Beam	2	12
12'-6" Thrie-Beam	4	12
25'-0" Thrie-Beam	8	12
Thrie-Beam Trans.	2	10

Post and Offset Block Details:

- Covers all Options for Post and Offset Block Configurations



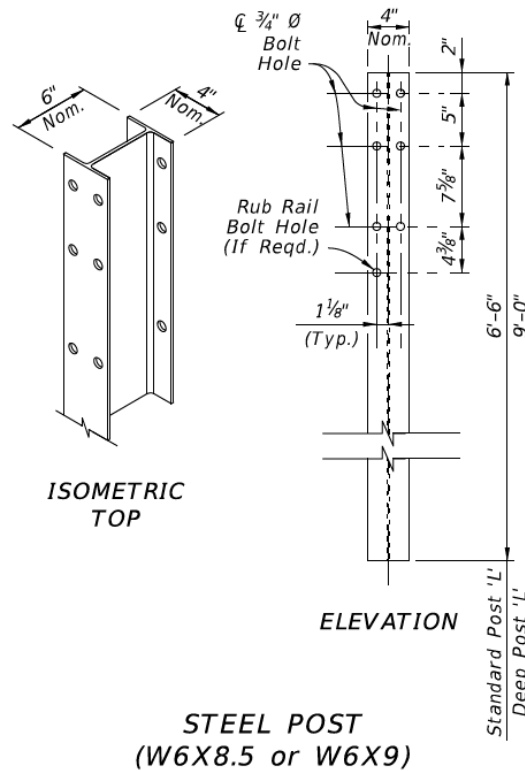
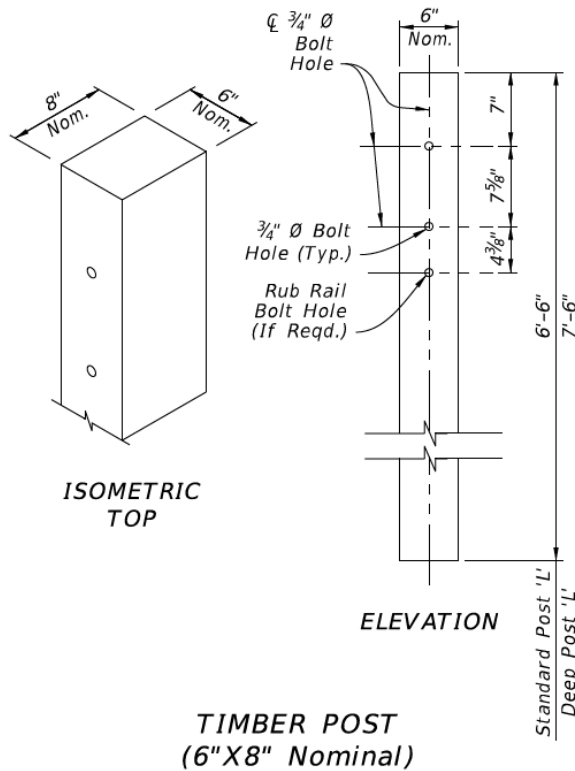
Post and Offset Block Details:



Offset Block
Dimension is
6" x 8" Nominal
(5.5" x 7.5" Actual)

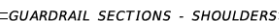
7.5" is the offset
dimension

Post Details:



- 2 Post Lengths (Depths)
 - Standard 'L'
 - Deep Post 'L'

Guardrail Sections:



NOTES:

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. GUARDRAIL SECTIONS: Construct Section as indicated in the plans. The details shown herein depict W-Beam Guardrail, but are applicable to the other defined Guardrail Types placed at the corresponding height. If use components per Section 5. Steel and timber post types are interchangeable unless otherwise defined. | 3. SLOPE BREAK CONDITION: Install Deep Posts only where called for in the plans. Deep Posts are only permitted where post spacing is 6'-3" or less. |
| 2. TYPICAL GRADING & PAVEMENT PLACEMENT DETAIL: Construct features as depicted except where superseded by specific Guardrail Sections or the plans. Place the Slope Break a Minimum of 2' behind the Post. For Deep Posts, the slope break may be placed at the $\frac{1}{2}$ Post with the 2" Miscellaneous Asphalt Pavement. | 4. LATERAL OFFSETS: The Lateral Offsets shown are governed by the station and offset call outs for Face of Guardrail, as shown in the plans. |
| | 5. ADJACENT TO CURB: Place the Face of Guardrail consistently offset either flush with the Face of Curb or 5" behind the Face of Curb, as indicated by the plans station and offset callout. For offset changes, transition the Face of Guardrail as shown in the plans. |

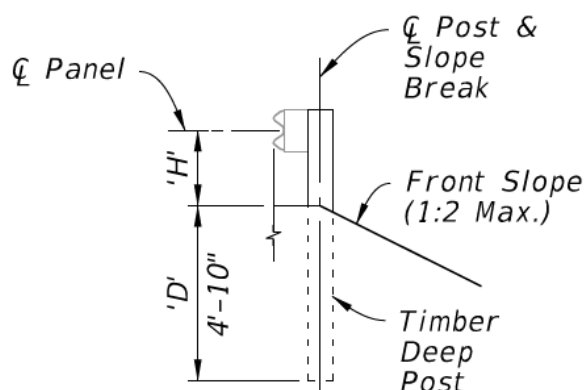
GUARDRAIL SECTIONS

23

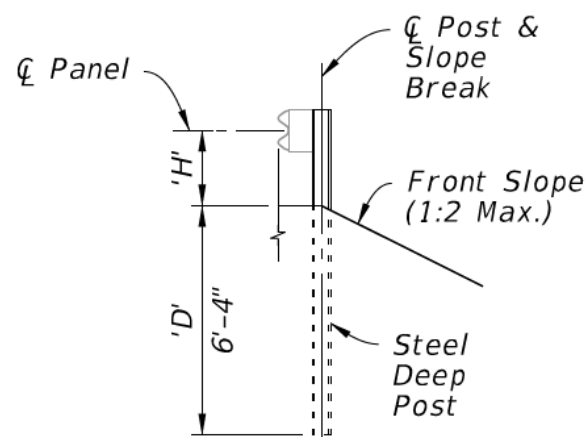
Guardrail Sections:

Slope Break Condition, “Deep Posts” **NEW!**

- Contractor may only use Deep Posts where called for in the Plans.



**SLOPE BREAK CONDITION
TIMBER DEEP POST**

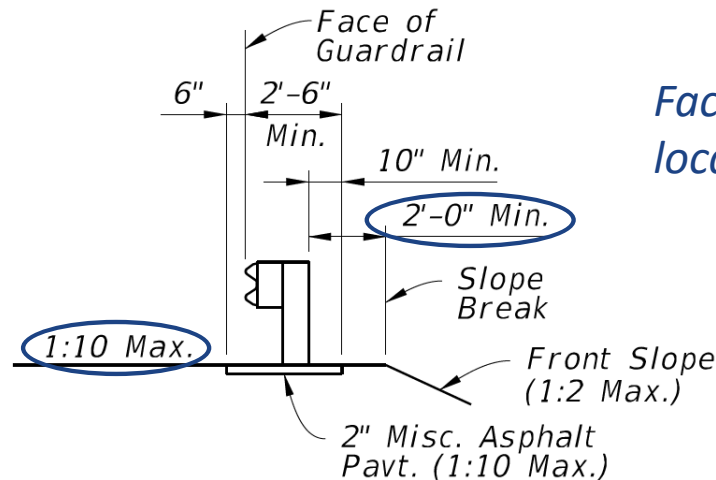


**SLOPE BREAK CONDITION
STEEL DEEP POST**

PPM 4.4.6.2 “With approval of the District Design Engineer and where right-of-way is restricted (i.e. constrained condition), the Deep Post guardrail option, as detailed in Design Standards, Index 400 Slope Break Condition, may be used in lieu of providing a 2 ft. setback to the slope break point. Coordinate the use of the Deep Post guardrail option with the District Drainage Engineer and District Maintenance Engineer.”

Guardrail Sections:

Typical Grading and Pavement Placement Detail



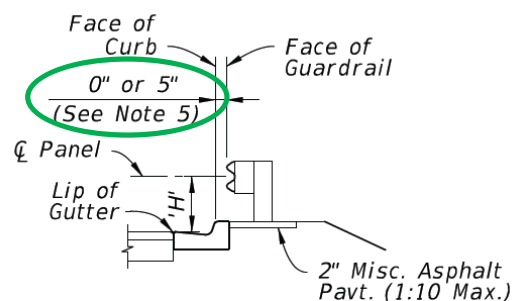
Face of Guardrail is always the location callout in Plans

**TYPICAL GRADING &
PAVT. PLACEMENT DETAIL**
(See Note 2)

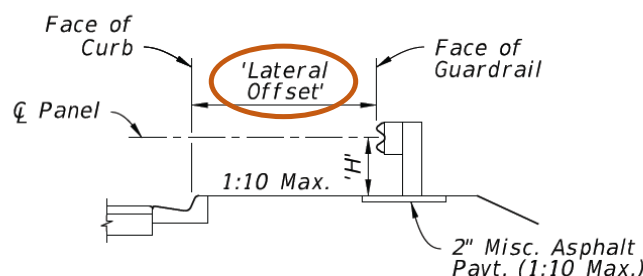
This Provides basic dimensions that may then be superseded by specific differences of other Standard Guardrail Sections.
(e.g. curbed or shoulder gutter sections)

Guardrail Sections:

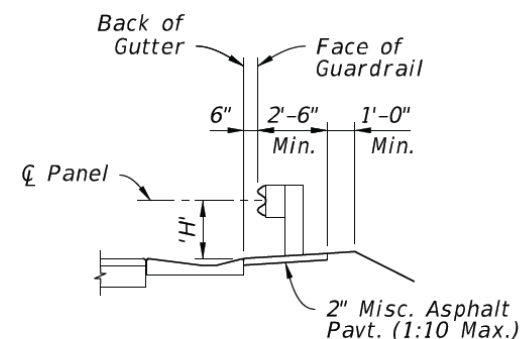
Curb and Gutter Sections



ADJACENT TO CURB
(Type F Curb Shown)



BEHIND CURB
(Type F Curb Shown)



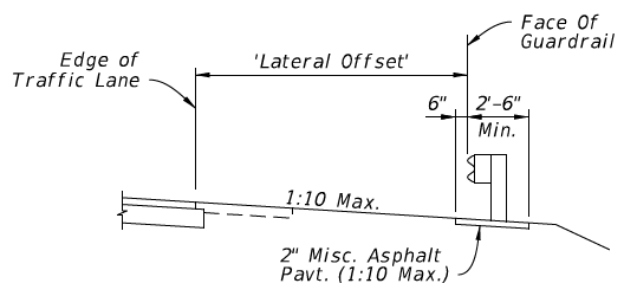
ADJACENT TO SHOULDER GUTTER

GUARDRAIL SECTIONS - CURB & GUTTER

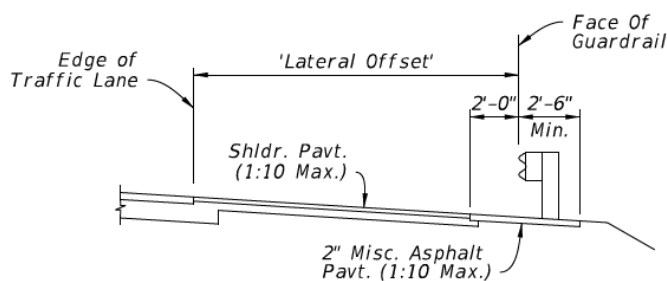
- NEW!** Guardrail placed 'Adjacent to Curb' may now be placed at either 0" or 5" from Face of curb, defined per the Plans.
(5" preferred to avoid nuisance hits, such as rearview mirrors)
- Lateral Offsets are defined per the Plans.
*See PPM Section 2.3 "Shoulders" & Figure 4.4.12 "Offset to Guardrail"

Guardrail Sections:

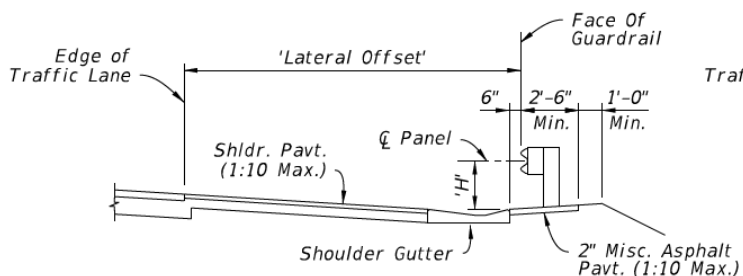
With Flush Shoulder



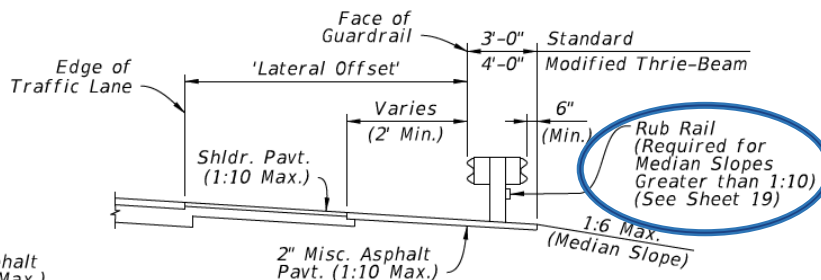
UNPAVED OR PARTIALLY PAVED SHOULDER



FULLY PAVED SHOULDER



SHOULDER GUTTER



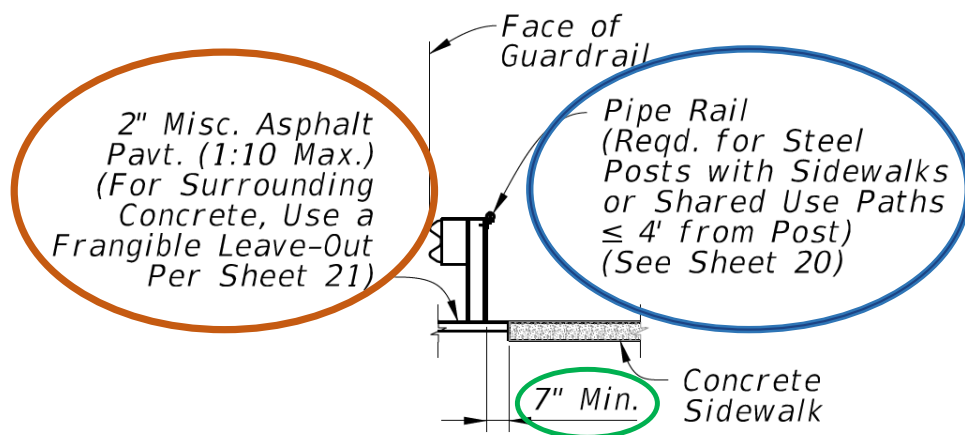
DOUBLE FACED GUARDRAIL
(Shown In Median)

- Rub Rail is now only permitted for median side, slopes between 1:6 & 1:10

Guardrail Sections:

*Concrete is not permitted around base of post.
A low strength “frangible” material must be
used (either misc. asphalt or flowable fill)*

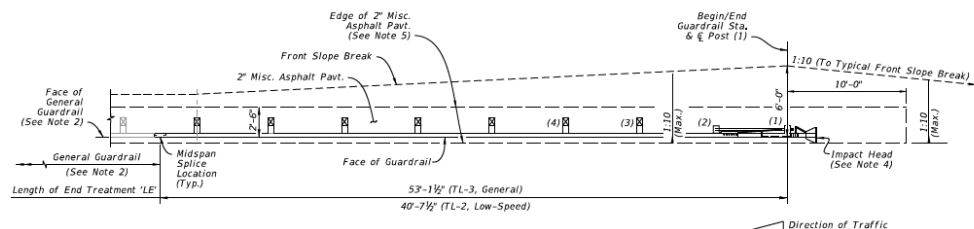
Concrete Sidewalk **NEW!**



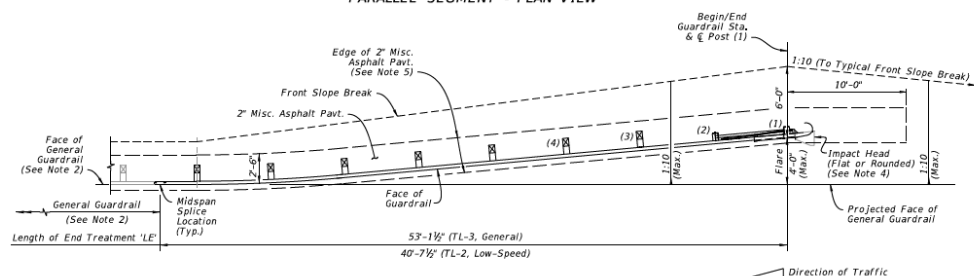
TYPICAL SIDEWALK DETAIL
(Work with Other Sections as Reqd.)

- 7" Clearance is required from the back of post to the rigid concrete to facilitate proper rotation of posts upon vehicle impact
- If 2" Misc. Concrete Can't be placed at post location due to surrounding concrete, use the **"Frangible Leave-Out"** (defined later in the Index)
- When the back of steel posts will be within 4' of a Sidewalk or Shared Use Path, Pipe Rail must be used for pedestrian safety.
NOTE: requires defining Begin/End Stations and length in the Plans

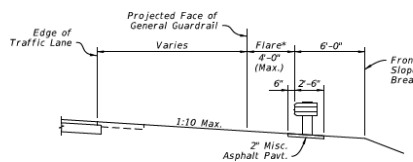
Approach Terminal Geometry, Parallel and Flared:



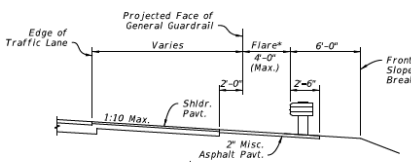
APPROACH TERMINAL ASSEMBLY
'PARALLEL' SEGMENT - PLAN VIEW



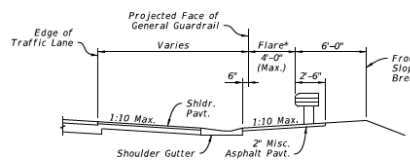
APPROACH TERMINAL ASSEMBLY
'FLARED' SEGMENT - PLAN VIEW



SECTION AT POST (1)
WITH UNPAVED SHOULDER



SECTION AT POST (1)
WITH FULLY PAVED SHOULDER



SECTION AT POST (1)
WITH SHOULDER GUTTER

END TREATMENT -
APPROACH TERMINAL GEOMETRY
PARALLEL AND FLARED

NOTES:

1. **INSTALLATION:** Locate Approach Terminals where called for in the plans, with the Post (1) & placed at the Begin/End Guardrail Sta. & Post (1).
2. **GENERAL GUARDRAIL:** General Guardrail typically includes Panels and Post Spacing as shown on Sheet 2, including parallel and tapered segments.
3. **APPROACH TERMINAL TEST LEVEL:** Install either a Test Level 3 (TL-3) or Test Level 2 (TL-2) Approach Terminal as specified in the plans. TL-3 Approach Terminals may substitute for TL-2 Approach Terminals unless the substitution is specifically prohibited in the plans. TL-2 Approach Terminals may not substitute for TL-3 installations.
4. **IMPACT HEAD END DELINEATOR:** Apply Yellow Retroreflective Sheeting to the nose of the End Terminal in accordance with Specification Section 536.
5. **2\"/>**
6. **'CURBED' AND 'DOUBLE FACED' GUARDRAIL SEGMENTS:** See Sheet 8.

- Shows basic geometry and grading requirements for APL Approach Terminals
- Provides pre-defined Lengths 'LE' that will accommodate all APL Terminals (for simpler Plans design)

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Approach Terminal Geometry, Parallel and Flared:



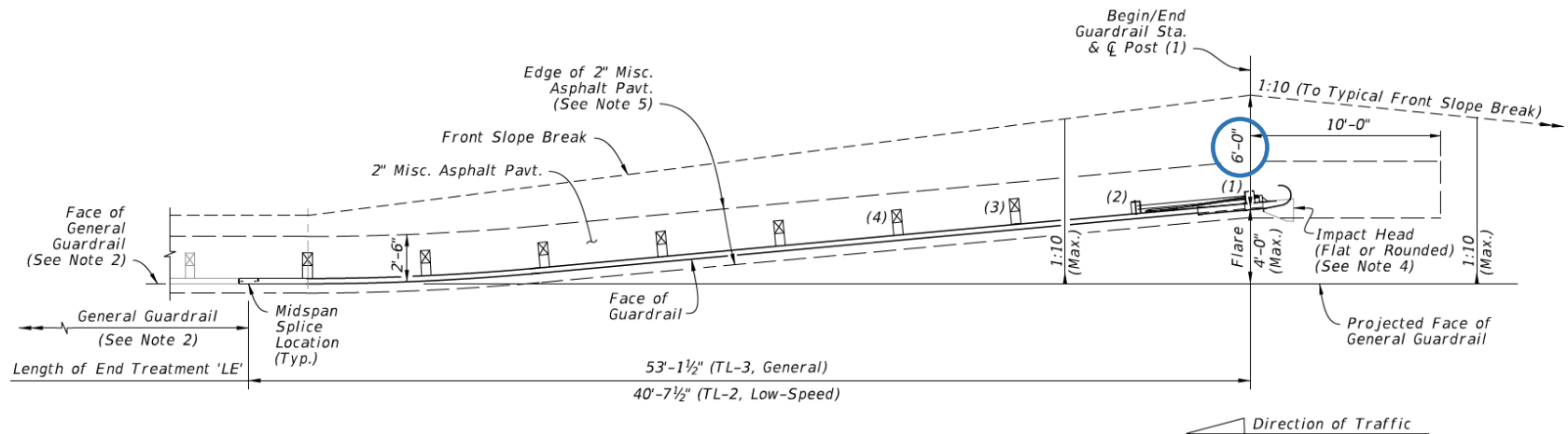
“Soft Stop”



“SKT”

- Shows basic geometry and grading requirements for APL *Approach Terminals*
- Provides pre-defined Lengths ‘LE’ that will accommodate all APL Terminals (for simpler Plans design)

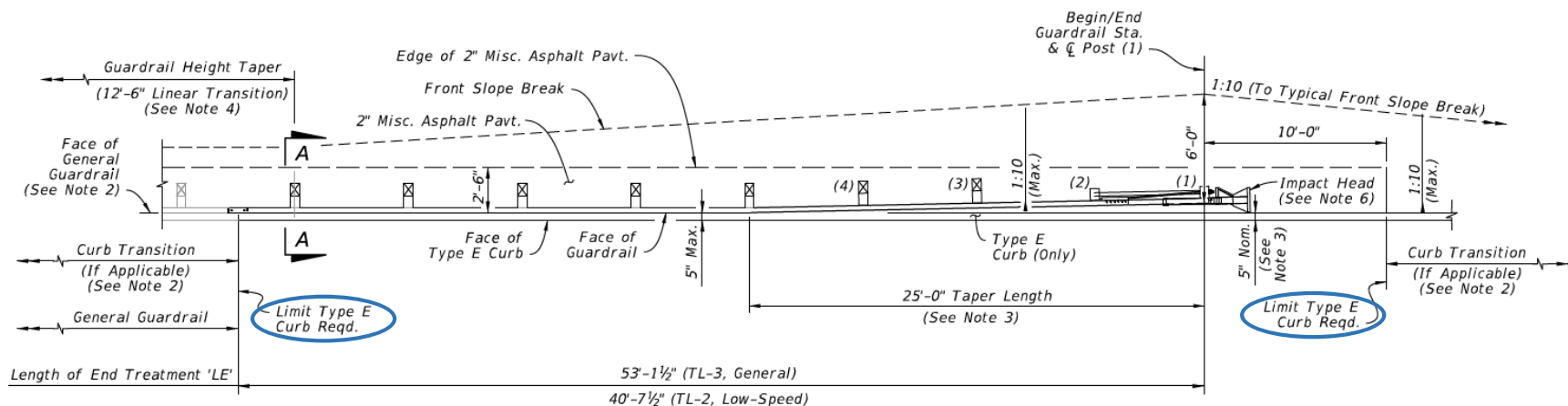
Approach Terminal Geometry, Flared:



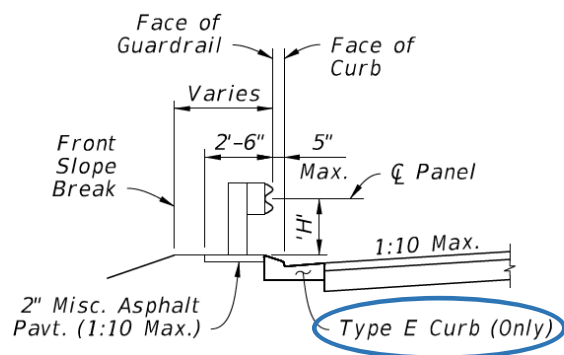
APPROACH TERMINAL ASSEMBLY
'FLARED' SEGMENT - PLAN VIEW

- Offset to Slope Break has changed to 6'-0" from face of guardrail (previous Standard showed 3'-0" from back of assembly)

Approach Terminal Geometry, Curbed:



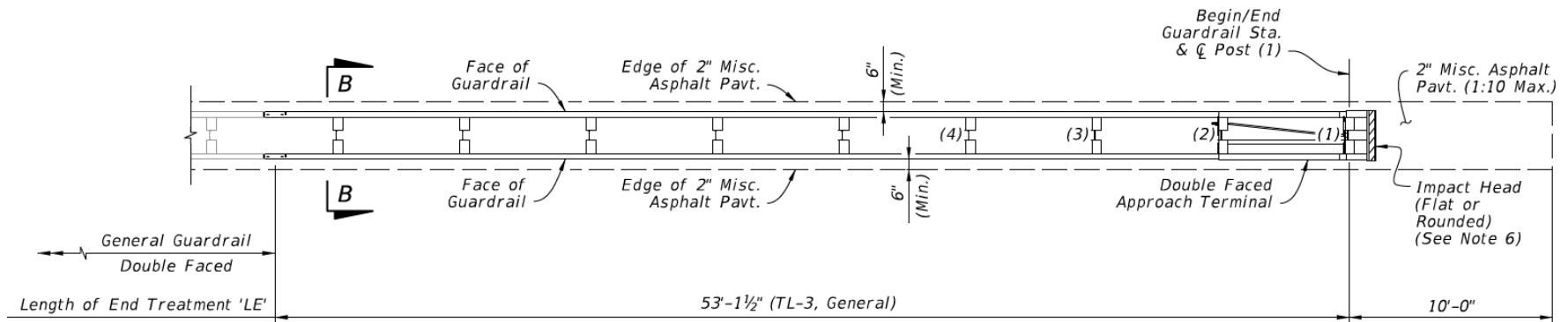
APPROACH TERMINAL ASSEMBLY
'CURBED' SEGMENT - PLAN VIEW



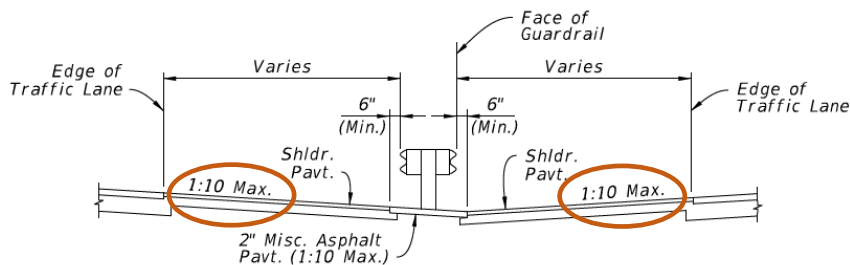
'CURBED' SECTION A-A
(Height, 'H', Measured from
Misc. Asphalt Pavt.)

- Type 'E' Curb Required where shown

Approach Terminal Geometry, Double Faced:



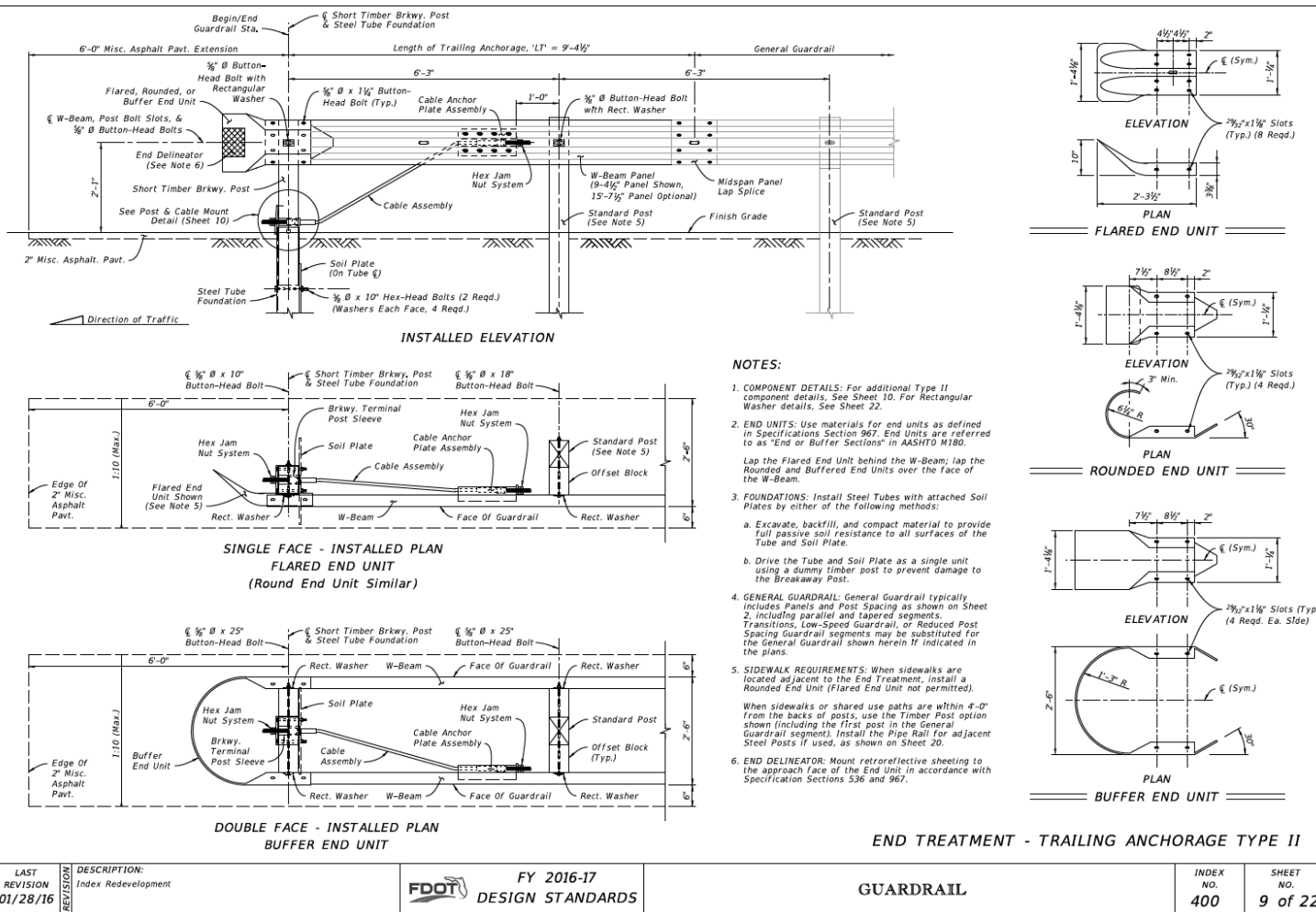
APPROACH TERMINAL ASSEMBLY
'DOUBLE FACED' SEGMENT - PLAN VIEW



'DOUBLE FACED' SECTION B-B
(1:10 Slope or Flatter Reqd.)

- **'Double Faced'** option has always been available on the APL, but now it's shown in the Standard for better awareness.
 - Crash tested
 - Initial installation cost savings versus crash cushion
- **1:10 Max. cross slope** extends to Approach Terminal on *both sides*.
 - Drainage structures may be required to convey median water
 - Outside of 'LE', transition longitudinally to typical median cross slope at 1:10 Max (in direction parallel to roadway).

Trailing Anchorage - Type II:



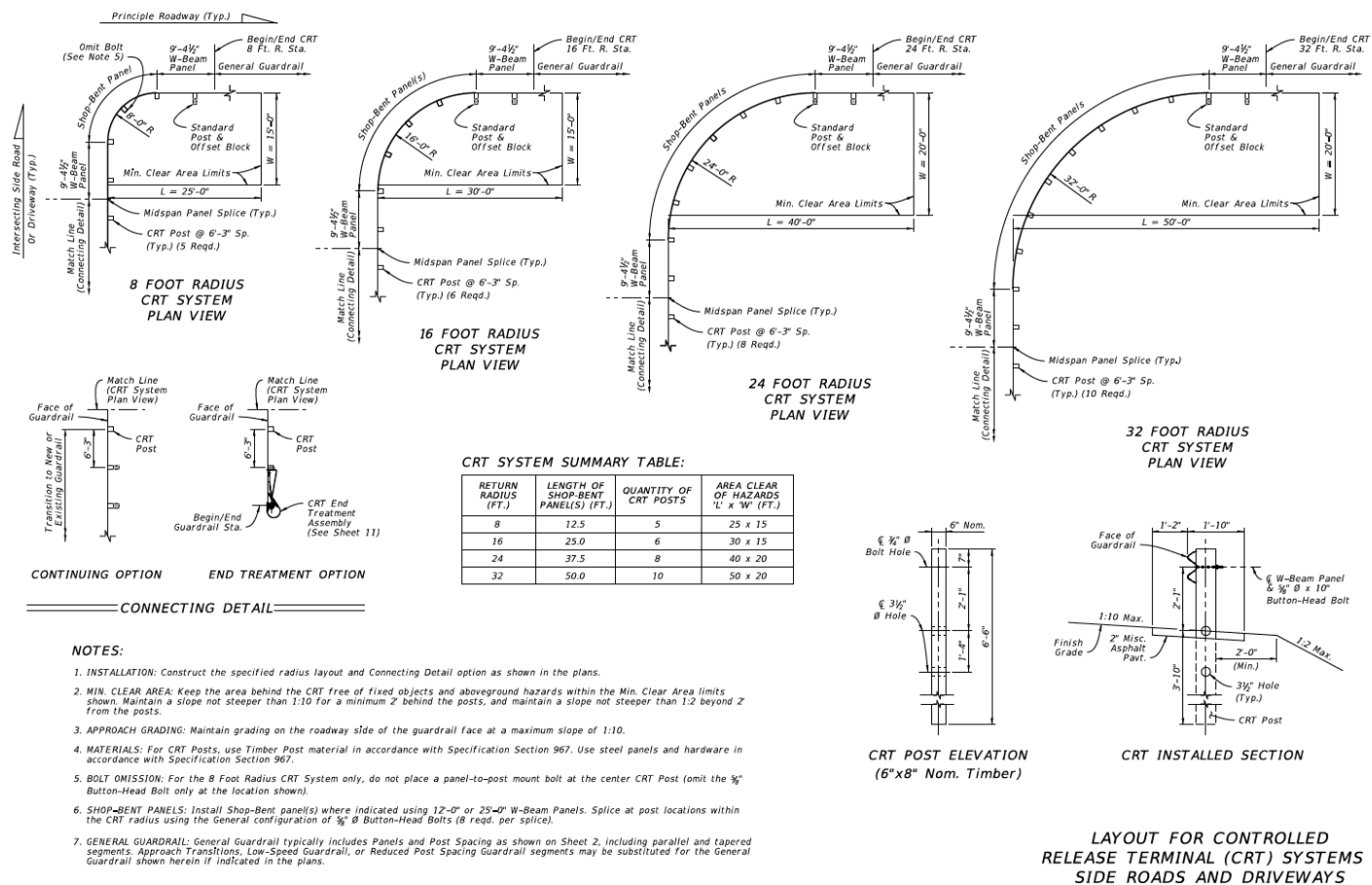
- Apply to "Trailing" guardrail ends to "Anchor" the guardrail. (Not "head-on" crashworthy like Approach Terminals are)
- Nearly same as previous Standard, just drafted more clearly

- For use with short radius guardrail systems as shown on the next sheet.

- This is the same as the previous Standard, only detailed more clearly.



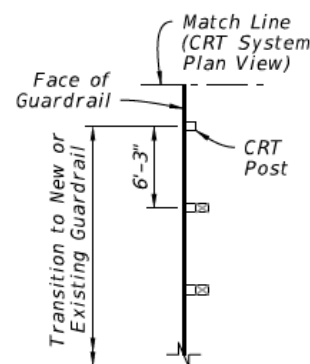
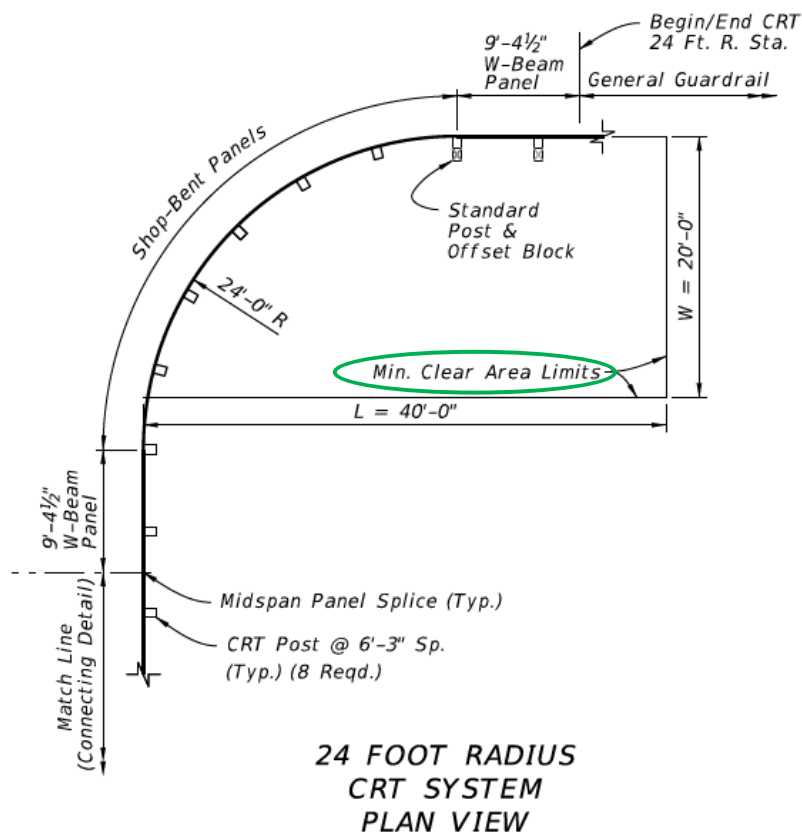
Layout for Controlled Release Terminal (CRT) System:



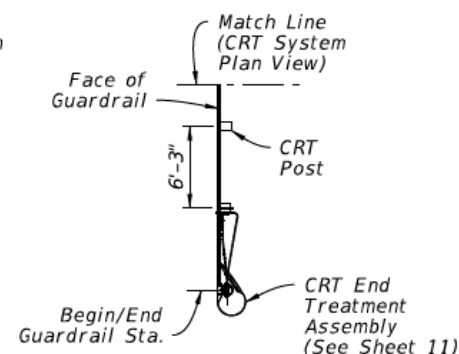
- Used for 90 degree intersection of principle roadway and side road or driveway
- This is nearly the same as the previous standard, only detailed more clearly
- Draw corresponding dimensions and radius in the Plans
- When terminating with a CRT End Treatment, the guardrail extends 15'-7½" from Match Line

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Layout for Controlled Release Terminal (CRT) System:



CONTINUING OPTION

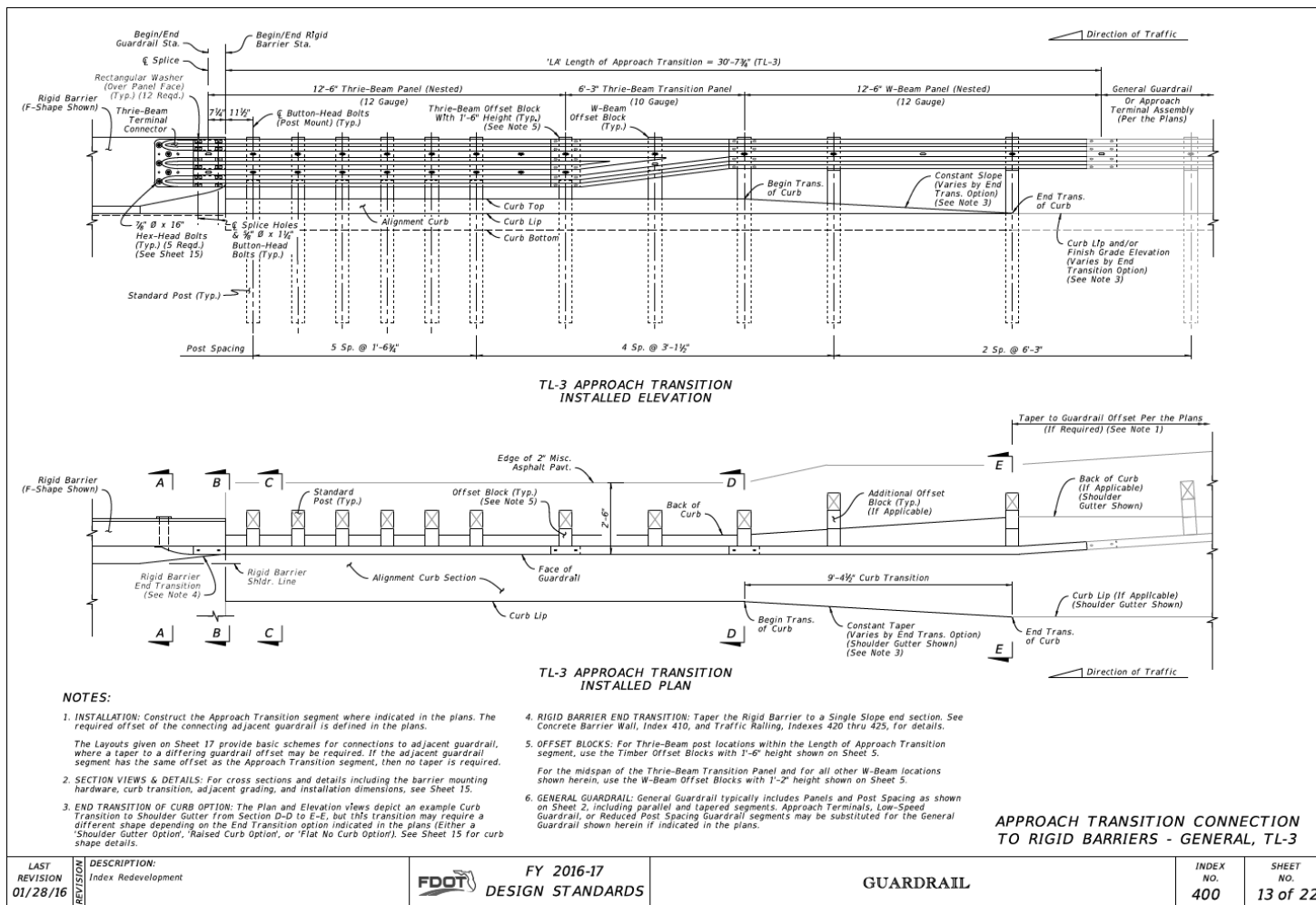


END TREATMENT OPTION

CONNECTING DETAIL

- Min. Clear Area - Maintain 1:10 Slope to 2' behind the posts. Beyond that, maintain an area clear of hazards with a 1:2 or flatter slope.

Approach Transition Connection to Rigid Barrier, General TL-3:

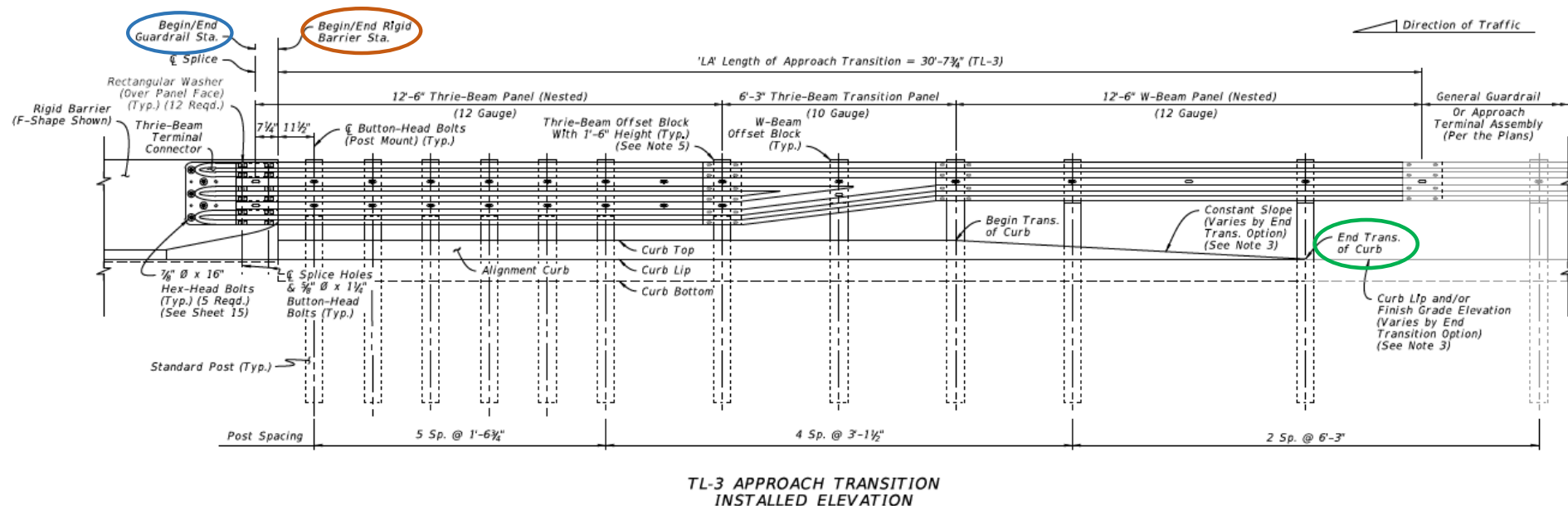


- **ALL NEW!**
- MASH Tested
- Applicable to all Design Speeds
- About 12'-6" shorter than old "Detail J" from Rigid Barrier (about 25' shorter including previous barrier overlap)
- New raised 'Alignment Curb' required
- Section Views on Sheet 15

*Approach Transition Connection to Rigid Barrier, **General TL-3:***

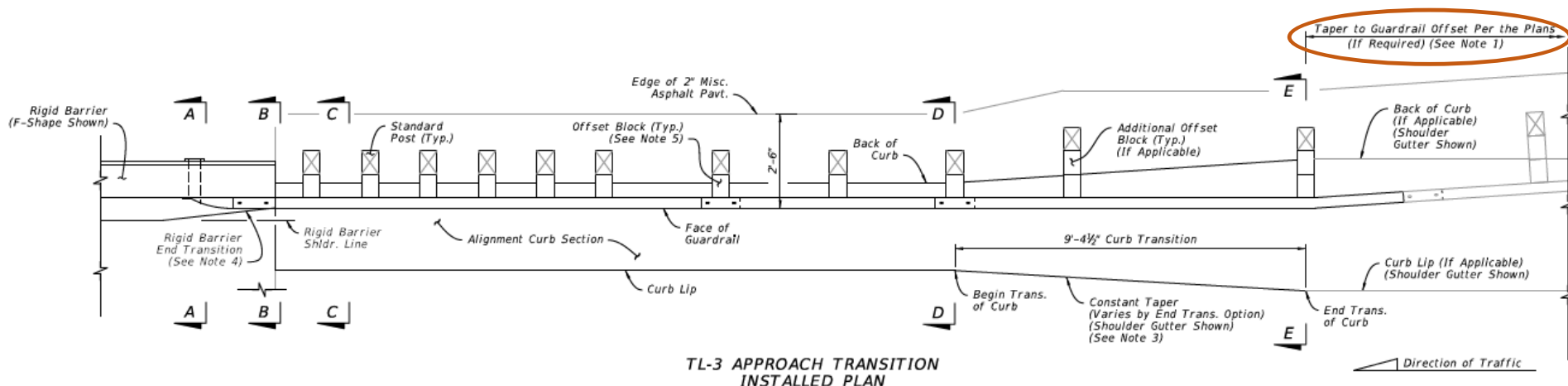


Approach Transition Connection to Rigid Barrier, General TL-3:



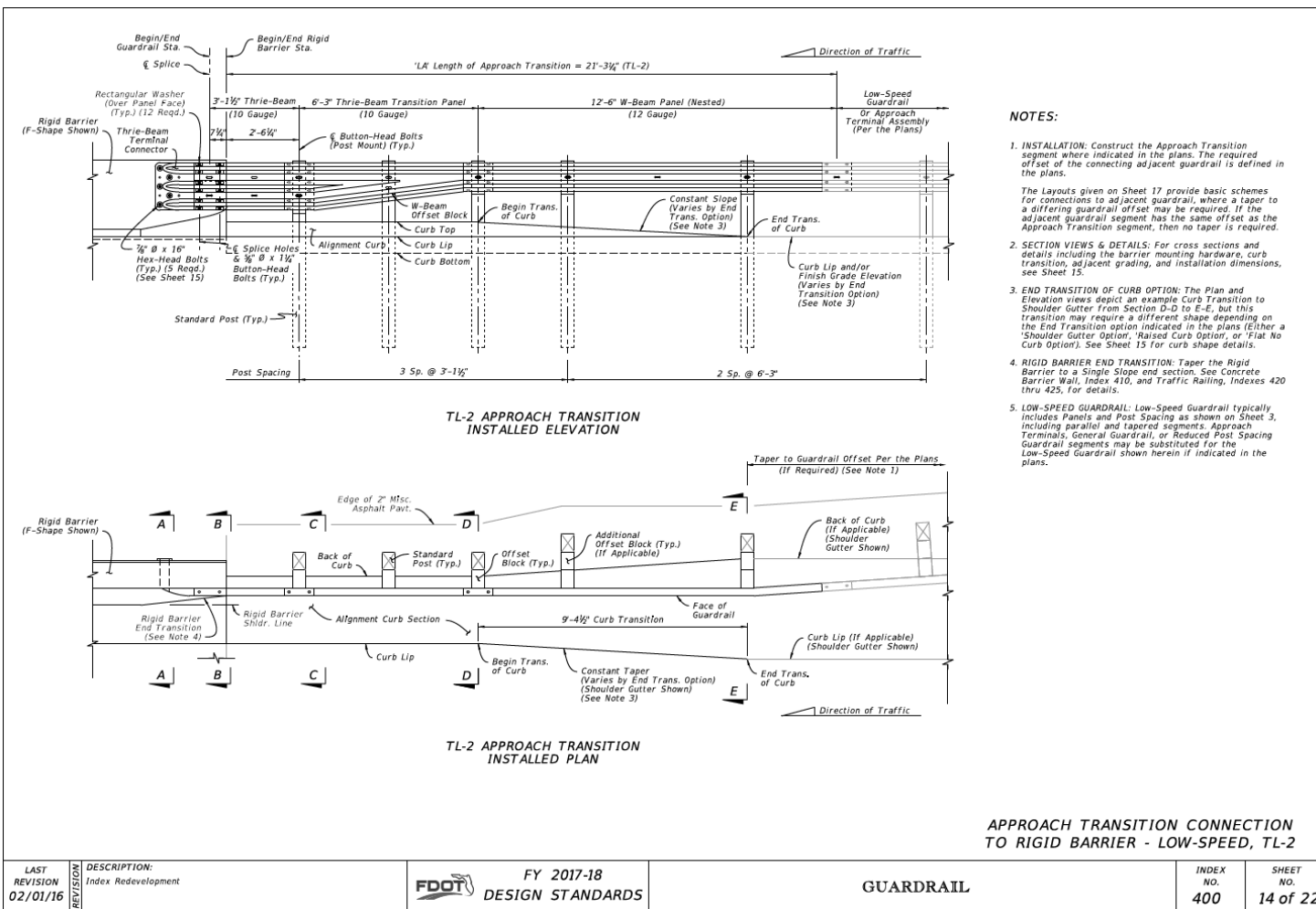
- **Begin/End Guardrail Station** called out – Corresponds to Roadway Plans callout – Length of guardrail measured from here
- **Begin/End Rigid Barrier Station** called out - Different from Begin/End Guardrail Station (governed by Thrie-Beam Terminal Connector with its Edge flush with Rigid Barrier) Guardrail's 7 1/4" overlap with the Rigid Barrier should be drawn this way in Plans
- **End Transition of Curb** – This is *where typical curb type begins*, if here on project (e.g. Type F, Shoulder Gutter) **Starts 28'-1 1/2"** from Begin/End Guardrail Station

Approach Transition Connection to Rigid Barrier, **General TL-3:**



- **Taper to Guardrail Offset per the Plans:** If roadway guardrail has a different lateral offset than the bridge railing guardrail, then your “Begin/End Taper” callout is given at Section E-E. (Starts 28'-1 1/2" from Begin/End Guardrail Station)
 *This leads to typical section, generally meeting PPM Fig 4.4.12

Approach Transition Connection to Rigid Barrier, Low-Speed TL-2:



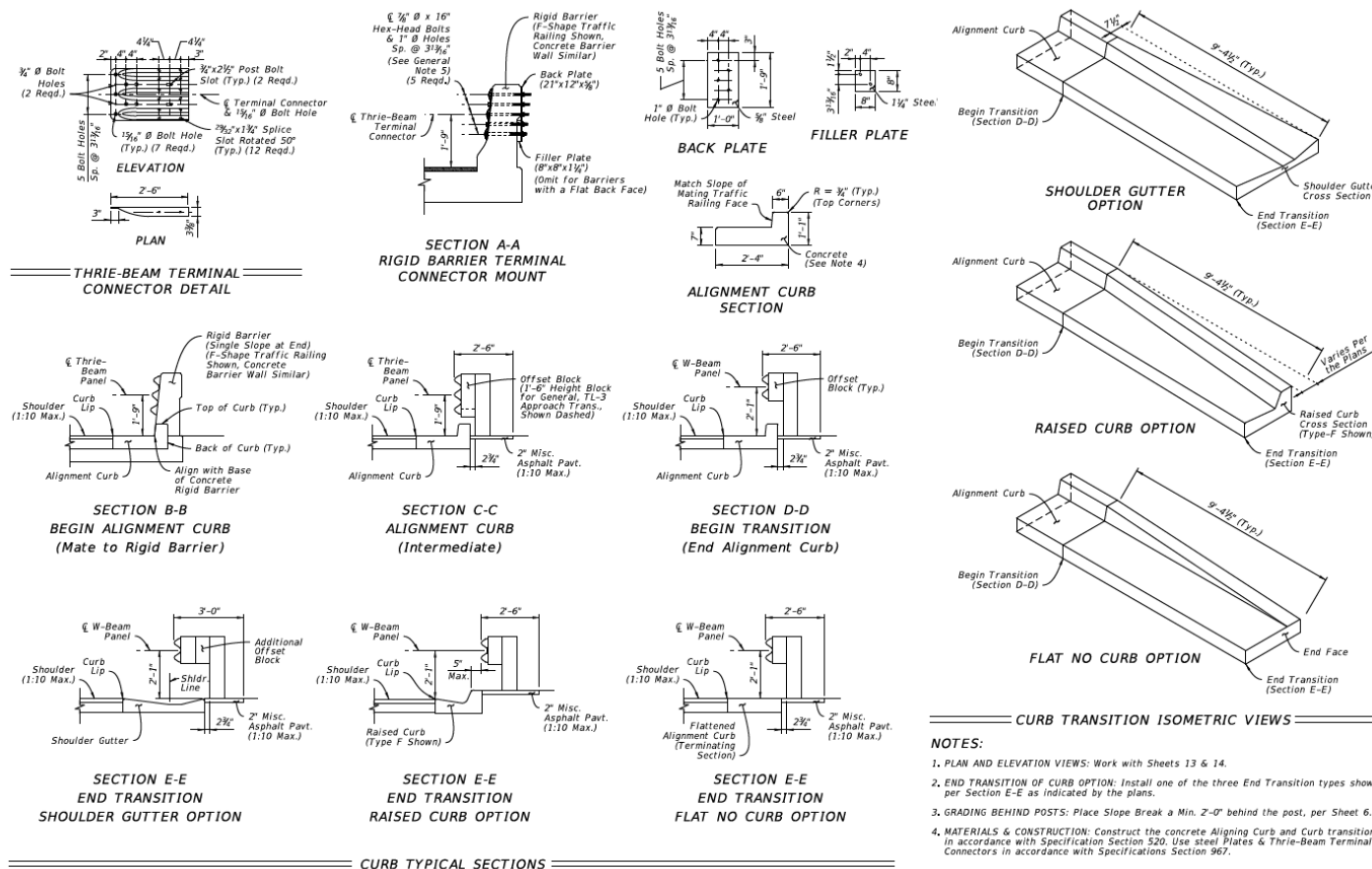
- **ALL NEW!**
- MASH Tested
- Applicable to Design Speeds ≤ 45 mph
- Shorter and less robust design for cost savings
- New raised 'Alignment Curb' required
- Section Views on Sheet 15

*Approach Transition Connection to Rigid Barrier, **Low-Speed TL-2:***



- **ALL NEW!**
- MASH Tested
- Applicable to **Design Speeds ≤ 45 mph**
- Shorter and less robust design for cost savings
- New raised 'Alignment Curb' required
- Section Views on Sheet 15

Approach Transition Connection Details:



- Shows Cross Section details for Approach Transitions on previous Sheets.

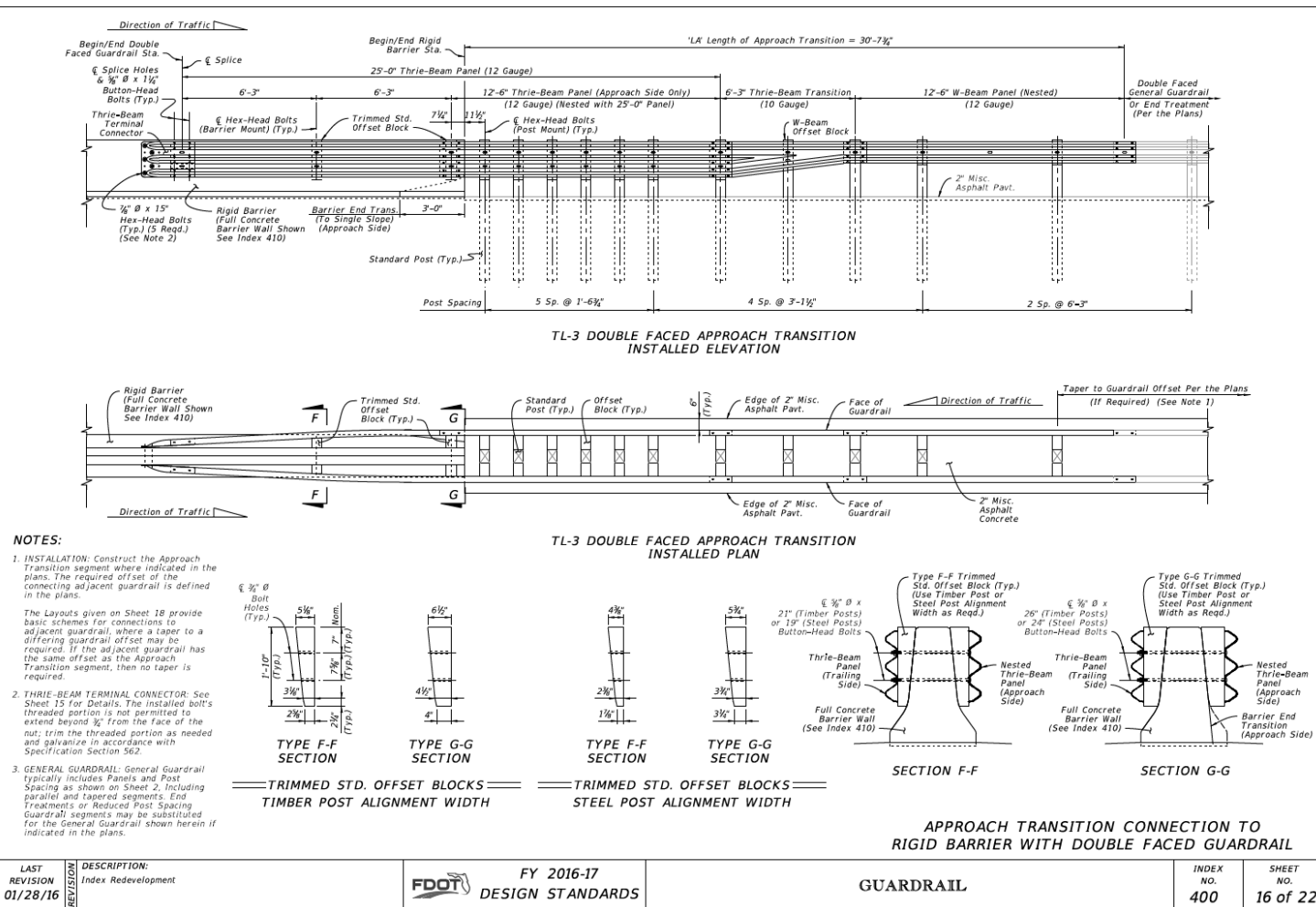
- Provides curb transitions for three types of curb Options

1. Shoulder Gutter
2. Raised Curb
3. No Curb

APPROACH TRANSITION CONNECTION - DETAILS

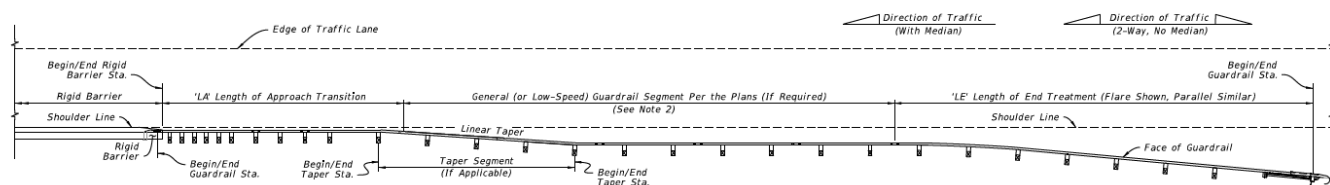
LAST REVISION 02/01/16	DESCRIPTION: Index Redevelopment	FDOT FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS	GUARDRAIL	INDEX NO. 400	SHEET NO. 15 of 22
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Approach Transition Connection to Rigid Barrier, *Double Faced*:

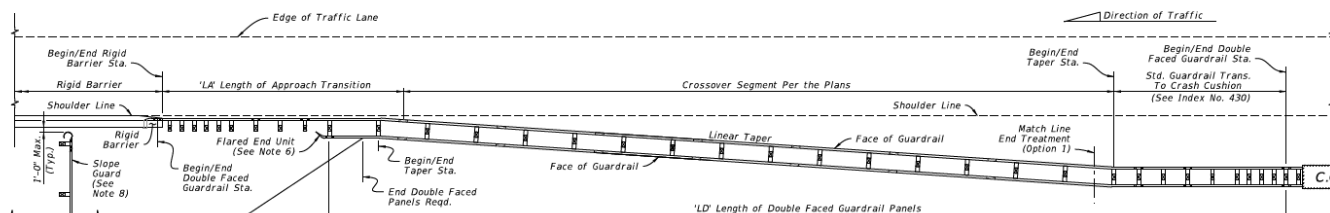


- **ALL NEW!**
- Applies to all Design Speeds
- “Hybrid” of previous Double Faced Transition and MASH-Tested TL-3 Approach Transition
- Adds 12'-6" barrier overlap needed to transition guardrail to Rigid Barrier Width

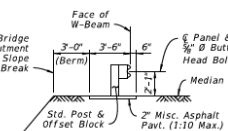
Layouts to Rigid Barrier, Single Barrier Approach or Median Crossover:



TYPE A APPROACH TO RIGID BARRIER - PLAN VIEW
MEDIAN OR OUTSIDE SHOULDERS
(Mirror Horiz. and/or Vert. for Opposite Direction and/or Side of Road)



TYPE B APPROACH TO RIGID BARRIER - PLAN VIEW
CROSSOVER GUARDRAIL FOR MEDIAN SHOULDERS ONLY
DUAL BRIDGE APPROACH CONFIGURATION
(Mirror Horiz. and Vert. for Opposite Direction)



SECTION H-H
BRIDGE ABUTMENT
SLOPE GUARD
(Between Bridges)

NOTES:

1. **INSTALLATION:** The Plan Views shown are schematic only, showing example geometry for connecting guardrail segments including taper locations and Double Faced Guardrail requirements as applicable. Work this Sheet with the plans, where stationing and offsets for Begin/End Guardrail, Begin/End Rigid Barrier, and Begin/End Taper are specified.
2. **GENERAL (OR LOW-SPEED) GUARDRAIL SEGMENT:** Construct this segment as shown in the plans. For the case where this segment's offset differs from the Approach Transition offset, linearly taper the guardrail between the Begin/End Taper Stations and offsets as specified in the plans.
For the shortest length case of a direct connection between the End Treatment and the Approach Transition, this segment may be omitted as shown in the plans.
3. **LENGTH OF APPROACH TRANSITION 'LA':** Install the Approach Transition as shown per Sheet 13 or 14 as called for in the plans.
4. **LENGTH OF END TREATMENT 'LE':** Install the Approach Terminal End Treatment as shown per Sheet 7 or 8, where called for in the plans. Use the corresponding APL drawings for construction details.
5. **CROSSOVER GUARDRAIL (FOR TYPE B APPROACH):** Install the Crossover Segment tapering linearly from the Begin Taper Sta. and offset to the End Taper Sta. and offset as specified in the plans.

6. **LENGTH OF DOUBLE FACED GUARDRAIL PANELS, 'LD' (FOR TYPE B APPROACH):** Terminate the Double Faced Guardrail panels as shown (based upon the 30° line measured from the hazard on the opposite side of the median). Extend the panel segment longer than the dimension 'LD' as needed for the Panel's end Bolt Slot to align with a post Bolt hole.


Install a Flared End Unit where shown, as defined on Sheet 9.

7. **END TREATMENT OPTIONS (FOR TYPE B & C APPROACH):** For Double Faced applications, use either a Double Faced Approach Terminal Assembly per Sheet 8 or a Crash Cushion per Index 430. For either Option, meet the 1:10 adjacent grading requirements for Approach Terminals as shown on Sheet 8.

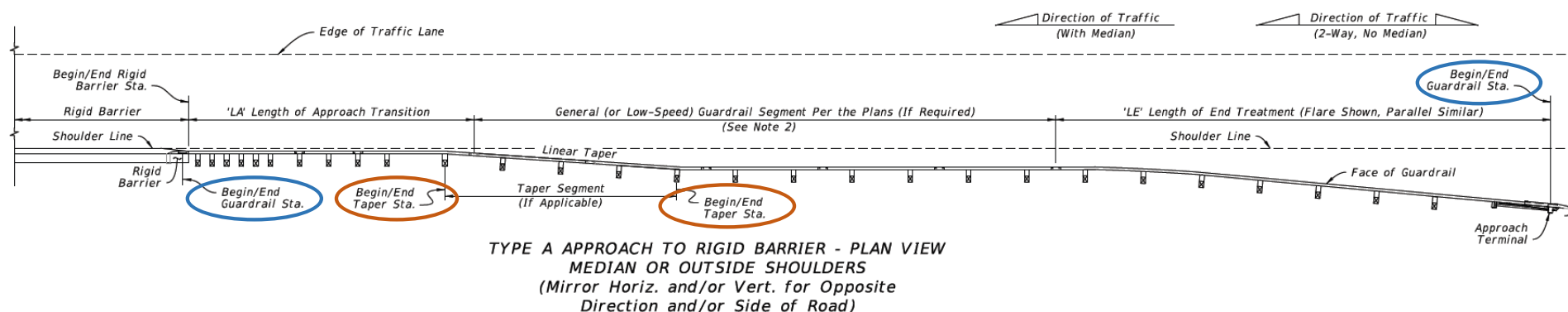
8. **SLOPE GUARD:** Where indicated in the plans, install a Guardrail segment between bridge approaches and offset from the bridge abutment's Slope Break as shown. Install posts at the end bolt slots of the panel system. Use post spacing of either 3'-1 1/2' or 6'-3", as needed to correctly fit system between barriers. The system may also be lengthened to fit by installing two Rounded End Units as defined on Sheet 9.

**LAYOUT TO RIGID BARRIER -
APPROACH ENDS**

- Provides Example Layout "Types" that will correspond to callouts in the Plans
- Shows how segments in previous sheets connect together

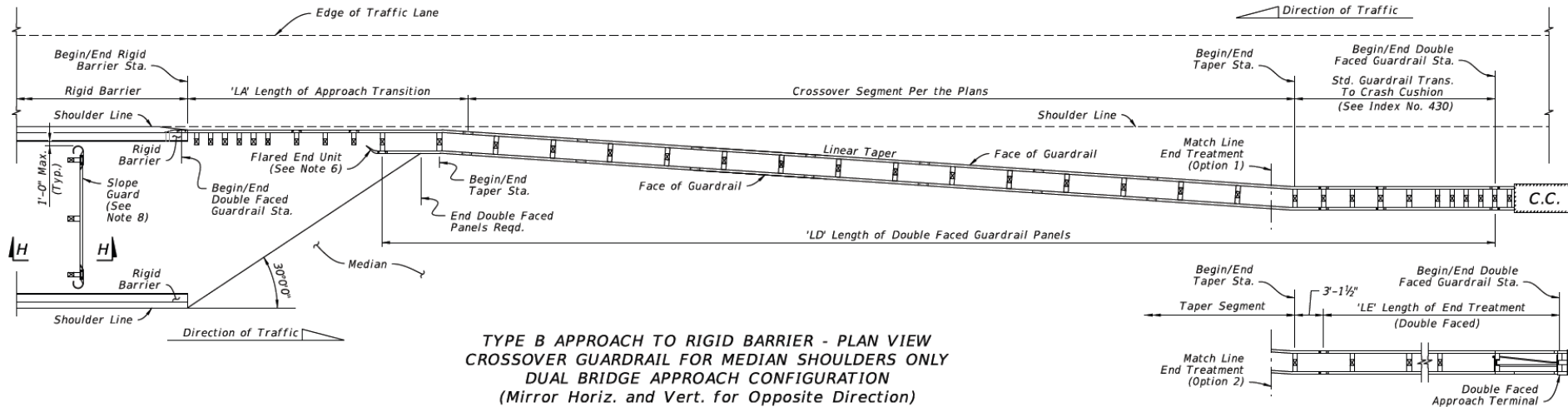
LAST REVISION 01/28/16	DESCRIPTION: Index Redevelopment	 FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS	GUARDRAIL	INDEX NO. 400	SHEET NO. 17 of 22
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Layouts to Rigid Barrier, Single Barrier Approach:



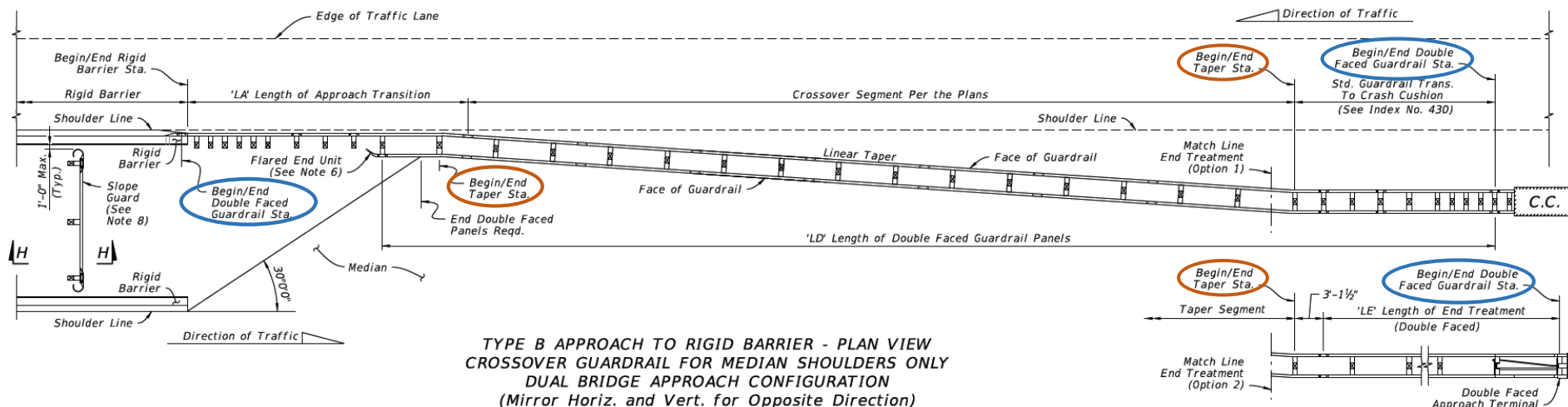
- Shows Approach Transition, General Guardrail, and Approach Terminal End Treatment as one system.
NOTE: For shortest case of Rigid Barrier end protection, General Guardrail segment may be omitted (simply 'LA' + 'LE')
- Begin/End Guardrail Stations** called out – Corresponds to Roadway Plans callout – Corresponds to callouts on preceding sheets – *Defines length of Guardrail*
- Begin/End Taper Stations** called out - Corresponds to Roadway Plans callout – This is typically where the Guardrail begins tapering to its typical section on Sheet 6 (guardrail face usually goes to paved shoulder line plus 2 feet, or it's measured from face of curb).
*This starts at Section E-E on Sheets 13-15!
Taper rate guidance is provided in the IDS.

Layouts to Rigid Barrier, “Median Crossover Guardrail”:



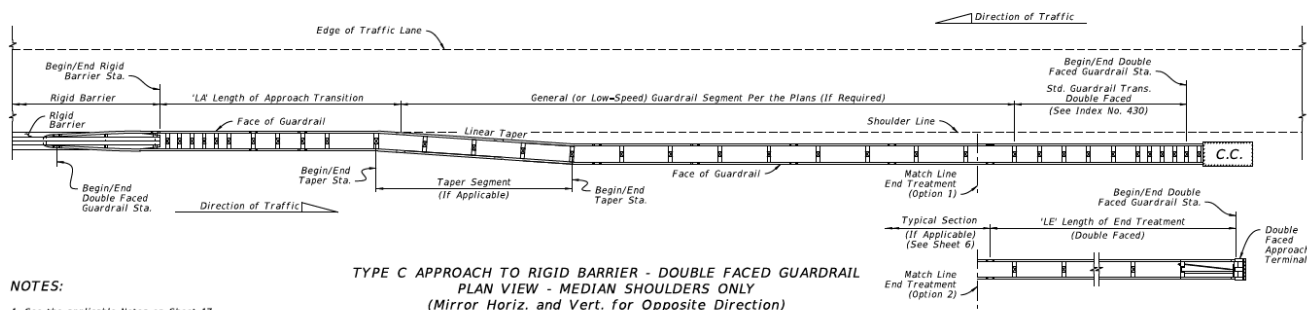
- Shows layout for shielding Rigid Barriers of dual bridges, where the concrete railing across the median is within the clear zone (this places the back of the shielding guardrail in the opposing lane's clear zone as well)
- The “Median Guardrail Crossover” is most efficient design for the shortest Length of Need

Layouts to Rigid Barrier, “Median Crossover Guardrail”:



- **Begin/End Double Faced Guardrail Stations** called out – Corresponds to Roadway Plans
NOTE: The Double Faced Guardrail Pay Item applies from the Rigid Barrier Connection to the End Treatment (even over the single faced Approach Transition Connection).
- **Begin/End Taper Stations** called out - Corresponds to Roadway Plans callout. The station and offset callouts define the linear taper rate for the contractor.
NOTE: The ‘Guardrail Length of Need Program’ assists with providing these stations and offsets.

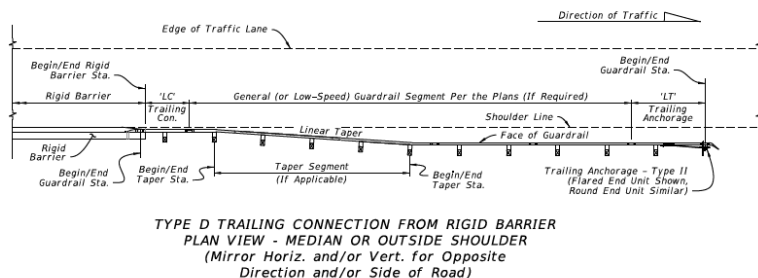
Layouts to Rigid Barrier, Double Faced Approach and Trailing End:



NOTES:

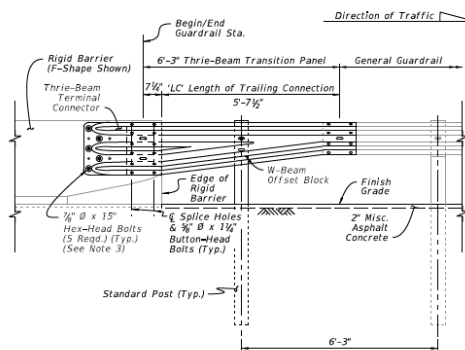
1. See the applicable Notes on Sheet 17.

LAYOUT TO RIGID BARRIER -
APPROACH ENDS WITH
DOUBLE FACED GUARDRAIL



NOTES:

1. See the applicable Notes on Sheet 17.
2. LENGTH OF TRAILING ANCHORAGE, 'LT': Install the Trailing Anchorage - Type II as shown on Sheet 9, where called for in the plans.
3. THRIE-BEAM TERMINAL CONNECTOR: Install connector and bolts as shown on Sheet 15.
4. RIGID BARRIER SINGLE SLOPE END FACE: See Concrete Barrier Wall, Index 410, and Traffic Railing, Indexes 420 thru 425, for details.



TRAILING END TRANSITION CONNECTION
TO RIGID BARRIER - INSTALLED ELEVATION

LAYOUT TO RIGID BARRIER -
TRAILING ENDS

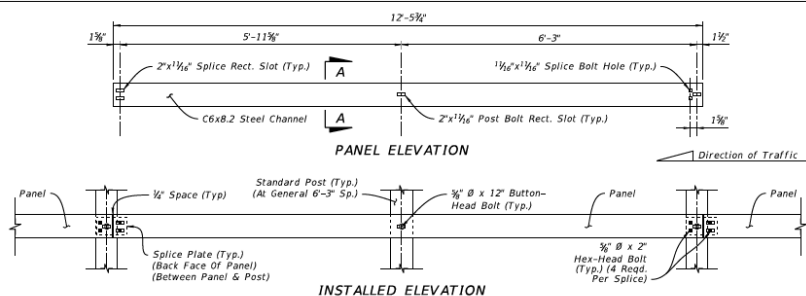
- More Example Layout "Types" that will correspond to callouts in the Plans

- Shows how segments in previous sheets connect together

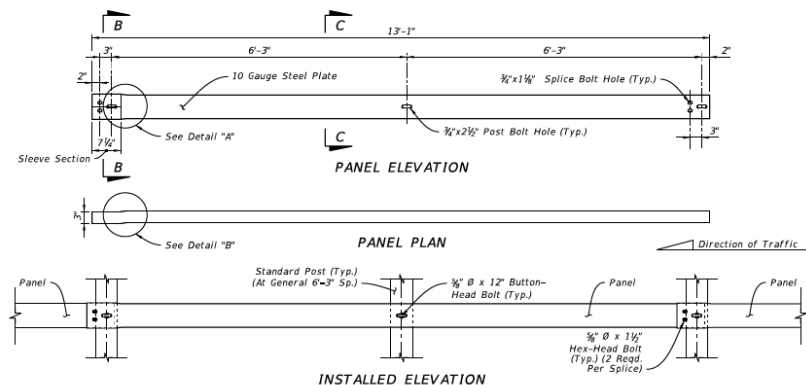
LAST REVISION 01/28/16	DESCRIPTION: Index Redevelopment	FDOT FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS	GUARDRAIL	INDEX NO. 400	SHEET NO. 18 of 22
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Rub Rail Details:

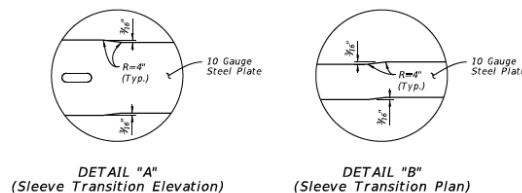
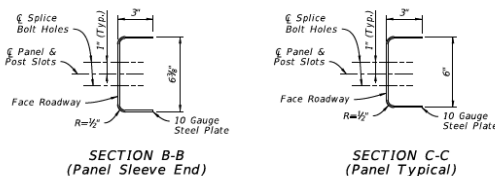
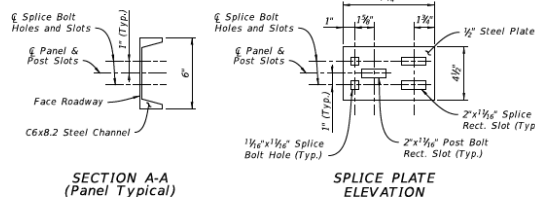
- **NEW! Rub Rail Details** are now Provided for same old Rub Rail!
- Remember, from Sheet 6, use Rub Rail only for median slopes greater than 1:10 (with a 1:6 Max. slope in general)



CHANNEL SECTION RUB RAIL



BENT-PLATE PANEL RUB RAIL



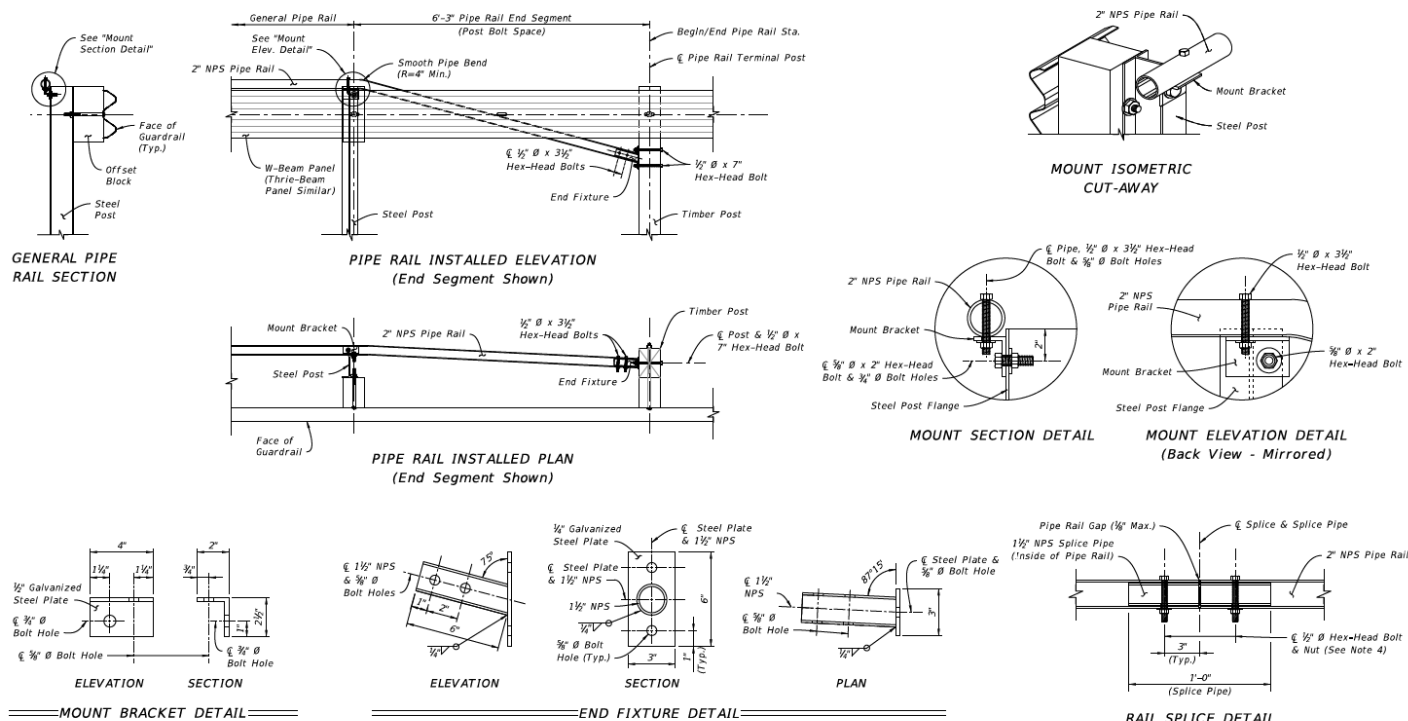
NOTES:

1. **INSTALLATION:** Install where indicated in the plans. Tighten the backs of Rub Rail panels snug against Standard Posts. Follow the Double Faced Guardrail Typical Section requirements of Sheet 6 unless otherwise specified by the plans. Either of the Channel Section or Bent-Plate Panel Rub Rail options may be used unless otherwise indicated in the Plans.
2. **MOUNTING HEIGHT:** Mount to the Standard Post's Rub Rail Bolt Hole as defined on Sheet 5.
3. **MATERIALS:** Use steel components in accordance with Specification Section 967.
4. **END RUB RAIL:** For Single Faced Guardrail, terminate the run of Rub Rail by bending the panel behind the post and securing in place. For Double Faced Guardrail, terminate the run of guardrail on the front face of the post and secure it with the typical Button-Head bolt.

RUB RAIL DETAILS

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Pedestrian Safety Treatment – Pipe Rail:



NOTES:

1. GENERAL: Install General Pipe Rail where indicated in the plans or when existing sidewalks or shared use paths are located less than 4'-0" from the back of Steel Posts as shown on Sheet 6.
2. PIPE RAIL END SEGMENTS: Place End Segments on both ends of General Pipe Rail runs, with End Fixtures mounted to Timber Posts located outside of Approach Terminal Assembly (LE) and Trailing Anchorage Assembly (LT) segments.
3. MATERIALS: Use steel brackets, fixtures, and pipes in accordance with Specification Section 967.
4. RAIL SPLICES: Install Rail Splices to join pieces of 2" NPS Pipe Rail into a continuous system. Place splices as needed, at a spacing of 18'-0" or greater. Orient the head of bolt on the top of the pipe.

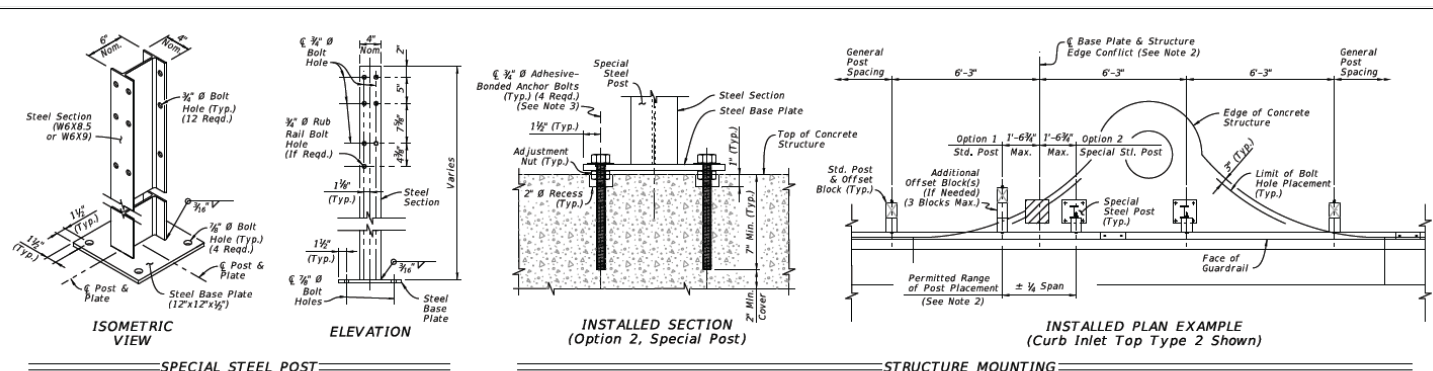
PEDESTRIAN SAFETY TREATMENT - PIPE RAIL

- This is the same as the previous Standard, only detailed more clearly and with more construction issues addressed.

- Remember, use within 4 feet of a sidewalk or shared use path (assume Contractor will choose Steel Posts)

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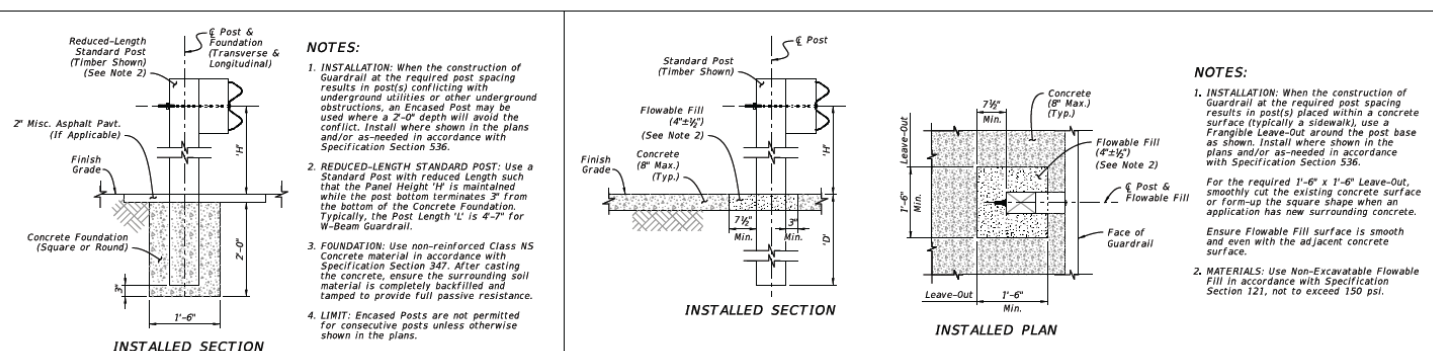
Special Steel Post, Encased Post, Frangible Leave Out:



NOTES:

- INSTALLATION:** When the construction of Guardrail at the required post spacing results in post(s) located atop culverts, inlets, pier footings, or similar concrete structures, a Special Steel Post may be substituted for a Standard Post. Special Steel Posts are not permitted within an Approach Terminal's Design Length as specified on the APL drawing. Install where shown in the plans and/or as-needed in accordance with Specification Section 536.
- EDGE CONFLICT:** When a required post location causes an Edge Conflict with the structure, where the Steel Base Plate is not located entirely on the structure at least 3" from the Edge of Concrete, the longitudinal post location may be altered by up to 1'-6" (Quarter Span) from the original required spacing location to prevent the Edge Conflict. With the post location adjusted, use a Std. Post mounted in soil (Option 1) or a Special Steel Post with its Base Plate mounted entirely on the structure (Option 2). Maintain the original required spacing locations upstream and downstream of the structure.
- BASE PLATE MOUNT:** Install Special Steel Posts as shown using steel Adhesive-Bonded Anchor Bolts in accordance with Specification Section 536. Use 3/4" Hex-Head Bolts for structures less than 9" deep as defined in the Specification.
- PANEL MOUNT TO ADJUSTED POST:** Punch additional 3/4"x2 1/2" Post Bolt Slot(s) in the W-Beam or Thrie-Beam Panel only where needed to mount the panel to a post in an adjusted location. Meet the Panel Post Bolt Slots requirements of Specification Section 536.
- MATERIALS:** Use steel base plates in accordance with Specification Section 536.

SPECIAL STEEL POST FOR CONCRETE STRUCTURE MOUNT



ENCASED POST FOR SHALLOW MOUNT

FRANGIBLE LEAVE-OUT FOR CONCRETE SURFACE MOUNT

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- NEW AND IMPROVED!** (mostly)
- “Modified Mounts”** allow different post mounting options for the scenarios of:
 - Posts atop a concrete structure
 - Posts over shallow underground utilities
 - Post atop concrete surface (sidewalk)

Barrier Delineators, Reduced Post Spacing, Bolt System:

NOTES:

1. **INSTALLATION:** Install Barrier Delineators as shown in accordance with the plans, with Specifications Section 536 and 705, and with the manufacturer's design as approved on the APL.

2. **MATERIALS:** Use materials of the size and type defined for Barrier Delineators in Specifications Section 993.

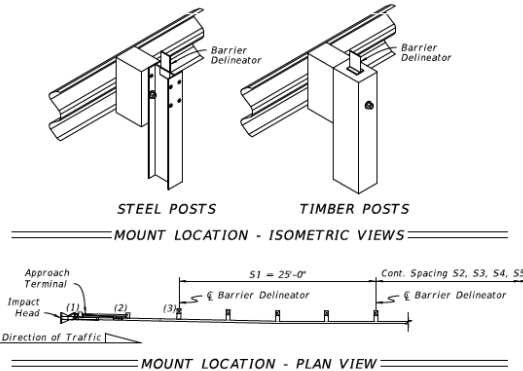
3. **COLOR:** Use either white or yellow retroreflective sheeting to match the color of the nearest lane's edgeline.

4. **MOUNT LOCATIONS:** Mount Barrier Delineators atop posts as shown, starting with Post (3) of Approach Terminals and incrementally increasing spacing towards the downstream direction. Install the Barrier Delineators at the following spacing:

- S1 = 25' x 1 Space
- S2 = 50' x 1 Space
- S3 = 75' x 1 Space
- S4 = 100' x 1 Space
- S5 = 200' for the Remaining Run

Note: For curves greater than 2", reduce S5 spacing to 100'

5. **MEDIAN GUARDRAIL:** Install retroreflective sheeting on both sides of the barrier delineator for Guardrail on medians.



BARRIER DELINEATORS

NOTES:

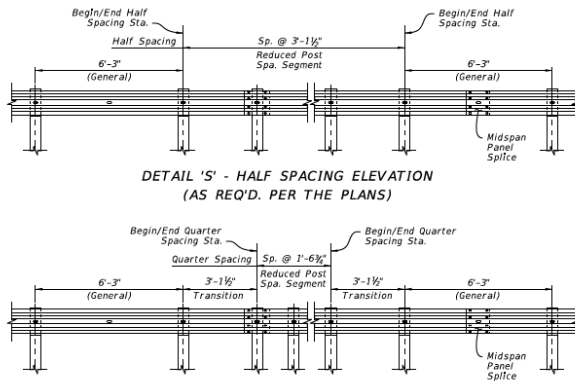
1. **INSTALLATION:** Work these details with the plans, where Stationing for Begin/End Half Spacing and Begin/End Quarter Spacing are indicated if required.

Where the Begin/End Stations indicated in the plans do not correspond exactly to post locations in construction, extend the Reduced Post Spacing segment to the nearest post(s) before the Begin Station and/or after the End Station called for.

2. **PANEL SPICES:** Midspan Panel Splices are not required in Transition and Reduced Post Spacing segments, however they are required for General segments. To place midspan splices in General segments, use one Non-General panel length (19'-4 1/2" or 19'-7 1/2") or add an additional Transition spaced post where required.

3. **LOW-SPEED GUARDRAIL:** For Reduced Post Spacing with Low-Speed Guardrail (12'-0" post spacing), the Reduced Spacing pattern requires a 6'-3" space between the 12'-0" and 3'-1 1/2" spaces.

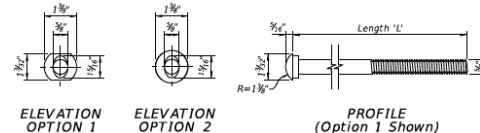
4. **PANEL POST BOLT SLOTS:** For Quarter Spacing configurations, punch additional 3/8"x2 1/2" Post Bolt Slots in the panels only where required for mounting and in accordance with Specification Section 536.



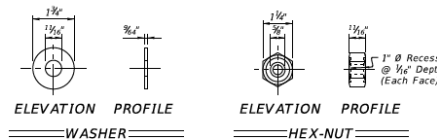
DETAIL 'S' - HALF SPACING ELEVATION
(AS REQ'D. PER THE PLANS)

DETAIL 'S' - QUARTER SPACING ELEVATION
(AS REQ'D. PER THE PLANS)

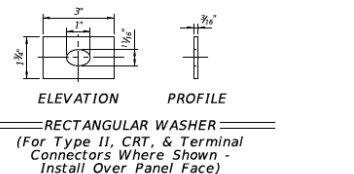
REDUCED POST SPACING FOR HAZARDS



5/8" BUTTON-HEAD BOLT



WASHER HEX-NUT



RECTANGULAR WASHER
(For Type II, CRT, & Terminal Connectors Where Shown - Install Over Panel Face)

BUTTON-HEAD BOLT LENGTHS:

Application(s):	Length 'L':	Min. Thread Length:
Panel Splice	1 1/2"	Full Length
Steel Post Mount - Single Faced Guardrail	10"	4"
Timber Post Mount - Single Faced Guardrail	18"	4"
Steel or Timber Post Mount - Double Faced Guardrail	25"	4"
Modified Thrie-Beam Panel / Terminal Connector Splice	2"	Full Length

NOTES:

1. Use nuts, bolts, and washers in accordance with Specification Section 967.

2. For Steel Posts with Double Faced Guardrail, the single 25" Length bolt (one bolt thru both post flanges) may be replaced with two 10" Length bolts (one bolt per post flange).

3. Use bolts listed in Table 2 in corresponding locations shown in this Index.

5/8" BUTTON-HEAD BOLT SYSTEM

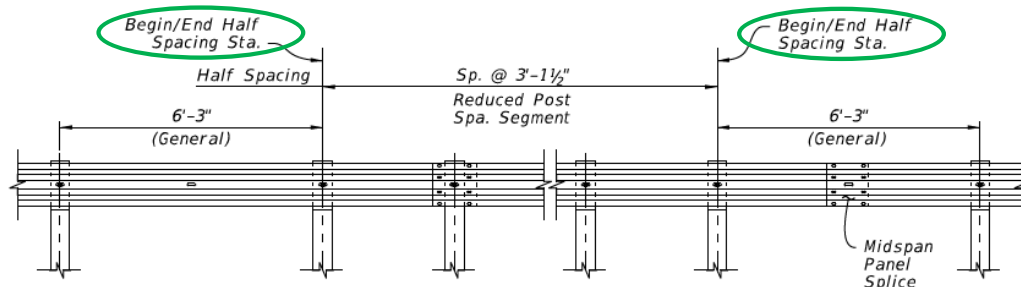
• LAST INDEX SHEET!

- Includes Miscellaneous Details for the Contractor like Barrier Delineation and Standard Bolt Information

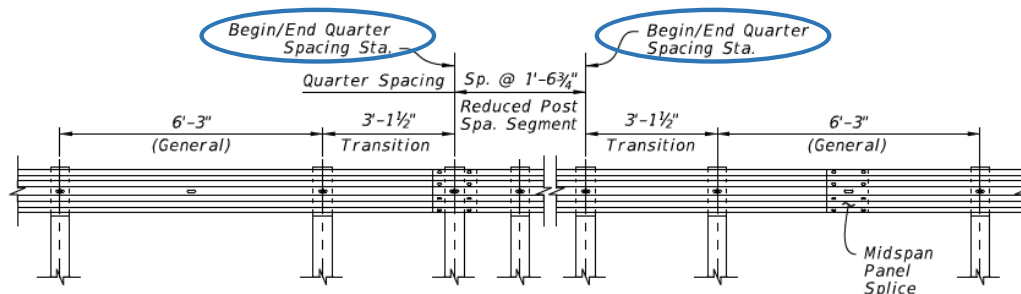
- The "Reduced Post Spacing for Hazards" detail simplifies post spacing transitions for designers

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Reduced Post Spacing for Hazards (Reduced Setback Clearance) :

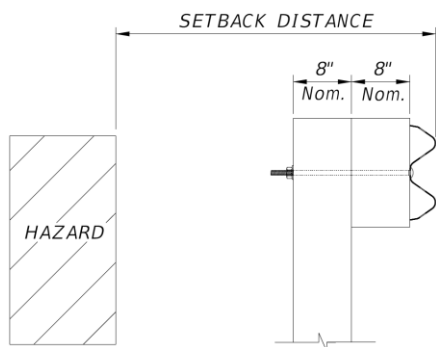


DETAIL 'S' - HALF SPACING ELEVATION
(AS REQ'D. PER THE PLANS)



DETAIL 'S' - QUARTER SPACING ELEVATION
(AS REQ'D. PER THE PLANS)

- When an aboveground hazard is within 5'-0" behind the face of guardrail, *reduced post spacing* may be used to reduce the "Setback" requirement to the hazard (see PPM Table below)
- The designer must call out the reduced post spacing as required per the table, and the Design Standard will handle the transition of post spacing before and after
- The Standard extends the reduced post spacing to the nearest post outside of the station range called for.



From PPM: Table 4.4.2 Minimum Barrier Setback:

Semi-Rigid Barrier	
W-Beam with Post Spacing @ 6'-3" (TL-3)	5'-0"
W-Beam with Post Spacing @ 3'-1 1/2" (1/2 Spacing)	3'-10"
W-Beam with Post Spacing @ 1'-6 3/4" (1/4 Spacing)	3'-2"
Nested W-Beams with Post Spacing @ 3'-1 1/2" (1/2 Spacing)	3'-0"
Nested W-Beams with Post Spacing @ 1'-6 3/4" (1/4 Spacing)	2'-8"
Modified Thrie-Beam with Post Spacing @ 6'-3"	3'-0"

- The Standard also handles Low-speed Guardrail 12'-6" spacing, explaining that the spacing sequence remains the same, but with the 12'-6" adjacent to the 6'-3" spacing.

Where to Find More Comprehensive Training:

- This month, a 6 hour design webinar will be placed here...*

<http://www.dot.state.fl.us/rddesign/Training/Webinar16/Pres16.shtm>

Roadway Design / Divisions / Training / Design Update Training / 2016

Design Update Training - 2016



Thank you for visiting the Florida Department of Transportation 2016 Design Update Training Website. For your convenience, we have included links to the Webinar presentations regarding updates to our Design standards, manuals, handbooks and other related topics. Professional Development Hour (PDH) credits are not available for this Training.

If you require additional information, click on the presenter's name to contact them directly by email. You will need **Adobe Reader** and/or **Windows Media Player** to view the presentations. Thank you for your time and allowing us to serve your training needs.



February 2016



Description	PDF	Video	Presenter/Contact
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<http://www.dot.state.fl.us/projectmanagement/office/ContactDatabase.shtm>
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The **Contact Management System/E-Updates** is a "self service" area where FDOT, Consultants and others can register for information pertinent to their jobs. This replaces several smaller contact databases that are maintained by individual offices. User-ids are the email address one registers with and the passwords are set by the individuals when registering. The passwords never expire.

THANK YOU!

QUESTIONS?

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